

D. C. DOUNIS

VORBEREITENDE ÜBUNGEN
IN OKTAVEN UND DEZIMEN

PREPARATORY STUDIES
IN OCTAVES AND TENTHS

OP. 22

I

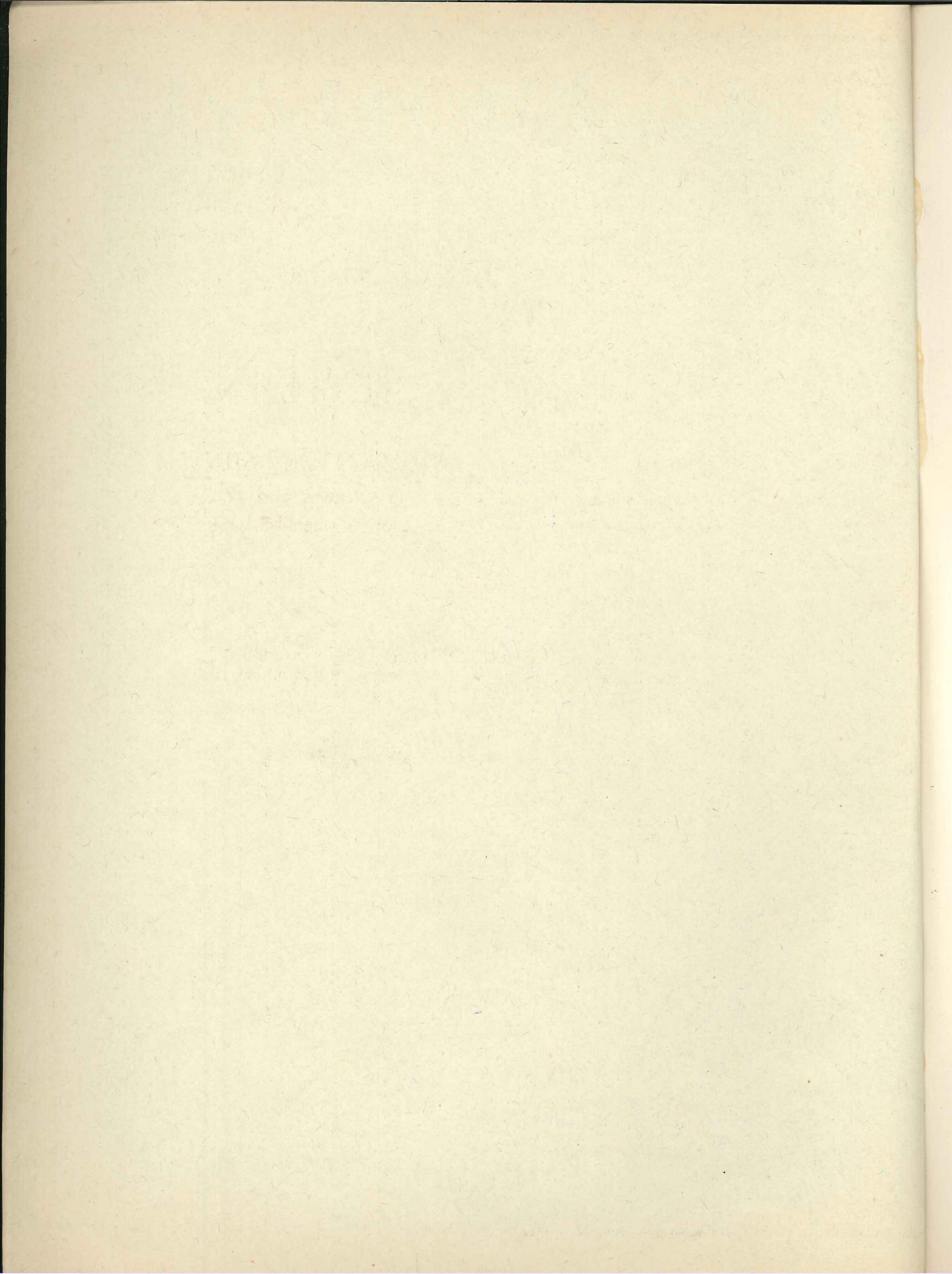
(OKTAVEN / OCTAVES)

VIOLINO SOLO



UNIVERSAL-EDITION

No. 9548



D. C. DOUNIS

VIOLIN-STUDIEN

VORBEREITENDE ÜBUNGEN
in Oktaven und Dezimen auf
wissenschaftlicher Basis

PREPARATORY STUDIES
in Octaves and Tenths
on a scientific basis

Op 22

U. E. No. 9548, I. Heft / 1st book: Oktaven / Octaves
U. E. No. 9549, II. Heft / 2nd book: Dezimen / Tenths

Deutsche Übersetzung von Dr. WALTER KERN



UNIVERSAL-EDITION A. G.
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VORWORT

Unter Studierenden herrscht allgemein die Meinung, daß die Ausführung einfacher Oktaven (1. und 4. Finger) im Vergleich zu anderen Doppelgriffen sehr schwierig sei. Wenn man jedoch den mechanischen Vorgang bei der Ausführung von Oktaven sorgfältig analysieren würde, käme man zu der Schlußfolgerung, daß einfache Oktaven von allen Doppelgriffen — ohne Ausnahme — am leichtesten zu spielen sind. Tatsächlich sind sie es auch! Die Lage der Finger, die beim Spielen einfacher Oktaven nötig ist, ist die natürlichste und bequemste und bleibt unverändert, da sie sich immer über das Intervall einer vollkommenen Oktave erstreckt.

Der Grund, warum Studierende die einfache Oktave schwierig finden, liegt darin, daß ihre linke Hand infolge mangelhafter Schulung die „Formung“ zum Greifen einer vollkommenen Quart mit dem ersten und vierten Finger, die, wenn der vierte Finger auf der nächsthöheren Saite greift, eine Oktave ergibt, nicht angenommen hat, oder daß ihr vierter Finger — ebenfalls infolge mangelhafter Schulung — außerordentlich schwach ist. Mit Bezug auf die Intonation sind einfache Oktaven aus den oben angeführten Gründen viel leichter zu spielen als irgend ein anderer Doppelgriff auf der Geige, denn es bedarf eines sehr scharfen Gehörs, um leichte Intonationsabweichungen (Unreinheiten) bei Terzen, Sexten usw. wahrzunehmen, während bei Oktaven auch ein weniger geübtes Ohr jede leiseste Unreinheit bemerkte.

Dies ist der Grund, warum Oktaven so falsch klingen, während Terzen usw. rein klingen; denn falsch intonierte Oktaven klingen für jedes Gehör falsch, während Terzen, Sexten usw., wenn sie auch nicht vollkommen rein intoniert sind, dem Durchschnittsgehör nicht falsch klingen.

Es gibt nur ein verlässliches Mittel, um die Hand zum sicheren und effektvollen Oktavenspiel vorzubereiten. Dies ist, die Hand zum Greifen einer vollkommenen Quart mit erstem und viertem Finger zu „formen“, nicht nur in der ersten, sondern in allen Lagen, denn das Intervall zwischen erstem und viertem Finger verkleinert sich in den höheren Lagen. Der nächste Schritt, nachdem die Hand derart „geformt“ wurde, ist, die Hand daran zu gewöhnen, die notwendige Änderung der Entfernung zwischen erstem und viertem Fingervorzunehmen, um ganz unbewußt die „Formung“ zur Quart in jeder beliebigen Lage zu finden. Hierin liegt das ganze Geheimnis des Oktavenspiels, wie auch — bei ungenügender Schulung in diesem Sinn — die wahre Ursache unreiner Intonierung.

Die in diesem Band enthaltenen Übungen verhalten den Studierenden, a) dem Geist und der Hand die „Formung“ zur vollkommenen Quart in allen Lagen einzuprägen, b) die Hand dahin zu entwickeln, daß die notwendigen Änderungen der Entfernung zwischen erstem und viertem Finger vorgenommen werden, um die Quart in jeder Lage — aus jeder Lage in jede Lage — mit absoluter Sicherheit greifen zu können. Außerdem wird dem Auf- und Abwärtswechsel der Saiten im Oktavenspiel besonderes Augenmerk zugewendet, wie dies bei Skalen vorkommt, da die Außerachtlassung dieser Übung das einzige wirkliche Hindernis für die Gleichmäßigkeit im Skalenspiel nach sich zieht.

Es wäre wünschenswert, daß jeder Studierende der Entwicklung des Oktavenspiels täglich einige Minuten Zeit widmete, nicht nur wegen des Oktavenspiels an und für sich, sondern insbesondere deshalb, weil eine wirklich gründliche Vorbereitung zu diesem Zweig der Geigentechnik, wie sie in diesem Band angestrebt wird, in bemerkenswerter Weise die reine Intonierung in allen Lagen überhaupt fördert.

So wie bei Terzen und Fingersatzoktaven, wird auch hier der Bogen durch den ununterbrochenen Saitenwechsel sehr viel Nutzen ziehen, da dies den Weg zu einem wirklich vollkommenen Legato ebnet.

DER AUTOR

FOREWORD

There is a general belief among violin students that a good execution of simple octaves (1st—4th) is a difficult matter, when compared with other double stops. If we were, however, to analyse carefully the mechanism of their execution we would come to the conclusion that simple octaves should be the easiest among all double stops, none excepted. And, truthfully, they are so! The position of the fingers required for playing simple octaves is the most natural and easy one and it stays invariably the same, stopping always the interval of a perfect octave.

The reason why violin students find simple octaves difficult is because — through improper schooling — their left hand has not acquired the “imprint” of stopping a perfect fourth with the 1st and 4th fingers (which makes the interval of a perfect octave when the fourth finger stops on the next higher string), or — also through improper schooling — their fourth finger is abnormally weak. As to intonation, simple octaves are — for reasons above stated — much easier than any other interval on the violin: it requires a keen ear to distinguish slight deviations from true intonation in thirds, sixths, etc., while in octaves even a dull ear can at once perceive any impurity of intonation. This is the reason why octaves sound so out of tune, while thirds, etc. sound in tune; octaves when out of tune sound so to any ear, but thirds, sixths, etc. when slightly out of tune do not sound so to the average ear.

We have only one sure way to prepare adequately the hand for an easy and effective execution of octaves. This is to impress on the hand the “imprint” of a perfect fourth between the first and fourth fingers and this not only in the first position but in all positions, because the distance from the first to the fourth finger diminishes gradually as the hand ascends up the fingerboard. The next step — after this imprint is well impressed on the hand — is to accustom the hand to make the necessary adjustments in the distance between the 1st and 4th fingers so as to be able to find unconsciously at once the “imprint of the fourth” in any position. This is the real secret of octave playing as well as the real cause — when not adequately trained in this direction — for imperfect intonation.

The exercises contained in this book train systematically the violinist: a) in impressing upon the mind and the hand the imprint of the interval of the perfect fourth in all positions, and b) in developing the hand to make the necessary changes in the distance from the 1st to the 4th finger in order to be able to locate at once with absolute sureness the imprint of the fourth in any position — from and to any position. Furthermore special attention is given to the backward and forward change of strings while playing octaves such as it is to be found in scale playing — the non-development of which forms the only real handicap to the evenness in scale playing.

It is to be hoped that violin students will devote a few minutes every day to the development of octave playing — not merely for the sake of octaves but — chiefly because a rational preparation to this particular branch of violin technic, as presented in this book, will further in a remarkable degree the intonation in all positions.

As in the case of thirds and fingered octaves the bow, too, will greatly benefit from the continuous crossing of strings, which paves the way to a really perfect legato. —

THE AUTHOR

ANLEITUNG ZUM ÜBEN

Ersten und vierten Finger immer auf der Saite liegen lassen! Vermeide, diese beiden Finger getrennt zu bewegen, da dies die „Formung“ zur Quart verhindert!

Um die Unabhängigkeit des ersten und vierten Fingers von den zwei Mittelfingern zu fördern, sind alle in diesem Band enthaltenen Übungen folgendermaßen zu spielen:

a) Die beiden Mittelfinger greifen auf der höheren Saite diejenigen beiden Noten, die der Tonart, in der man spielt, entsprechen.

b) Die beiden Mittelfinger werden über der Saite in solcher Lage gehalten, daß sie jeden Augenblick auf die Saite fallen lassen können.

Eine feste Regel, wann die beiden Mittelfinger auf der Saite liegen sollen und wann nicht, läßt sich nicht aufstellen. Im allgemeinen ist es bei langsamem, melodiösen Passagen — insbesondere in den höheren Lagen — empfehlenswert, die Mittelfinger von der Saite entfernt zu halten, da die Hand dadurch freier vibrieren kann; in technischen Passagen hingegen ist es — wegen der Genauigkeit derselben — ratsam, die Mittelfinger auf der Saite liegen zu lassen. Dies sind jedoch nur ganz allgemeine Grundsätze, und es gibt sehr viele Ausnahmen. Derjenige Geiger, der jede Einzelheit des Oktavenspiels wirklich gründlich beherrschen will, muß seine linke Hand so entwickeln, daß er sich beim Oktavenspiel vollkommen „zu Hause“ fühlt, gleichgültig, ob die Mittelfinger aufliegen oder nicht.

Alle Übungen sollen auch in den folgenden rhythmischen Variationen gespielt werden.

Übung 1 a) des Kapitels II (A) diene als Beispiel:

IV=G oder 4^{te} Saite
III=D oder 3^{te} Saite

II=A oder 2^{te} Saite
I=E oder 1^{te} Saite

Alle folgenden Übungen sollen in allen Dur- und Molltonarten gespielt werden.

DIRECTIONS FOR PRACTISING

Keep always down on the string the first and fourth fingers: avoid carefully to move them separately, as this will tend to destroy the impression of the “imprint of the fourth.”

In order to develop the independence of the first and fourth fingers from the two middle fingers, practise all exercises contained in this book in the following two ways:

a) by holding the two middle fingers down on the higher string, stopping the respective notes according to the key in which one is playing, and

b) by holding the two middlefingers up, away from the string, in such a position as to be able to fall on the string at any moment.

There is no absolute rule as to when to keep down or up the middle fingers in executing octaves. In general, for slow and melodic passages — and especially in the higher positions — it is best that the middle fingers be kept away from the string, as this will help considerably the hand to vibrate more freely; while in technical passages — for the sake of accuracy — it is advisable to keep the middle fingers down. But these are general rules and there are many exceptions. The violinist, who wishes to master thoroughly every phase of octave technic, should train his left hand in such a way as to feel perfectly “at home” in playing octaves, whether keeping the middle fingers down or up, as directed above.

All exercises in this book should also be practised according to the following rhythmical variations:

Exercise 1 a) of chapter II (A), is used as illustration

IV=G or 4th string II=A or 2nd string
III=D or 3rd string I=E or 1st string

All following Exercises should be practised in all keys, major and minor.

VORBEREITENDE STUDIEN PREPARATORY STUDIES

IN OKTAVEN UND DEZIMEN

IN OCTAVES AND TENTHS

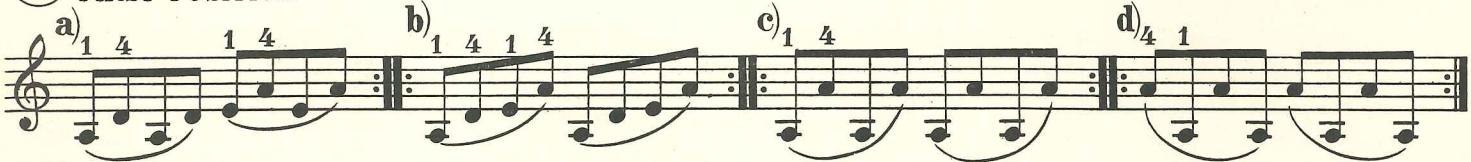
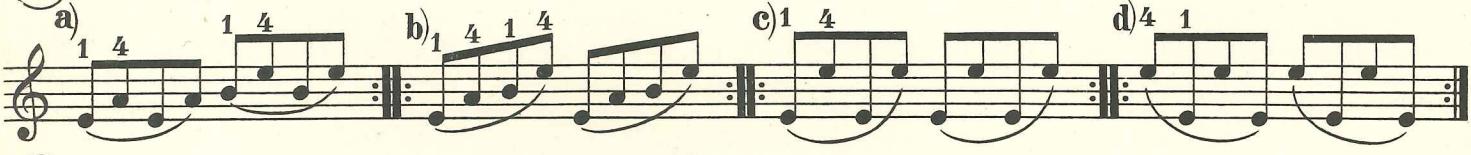
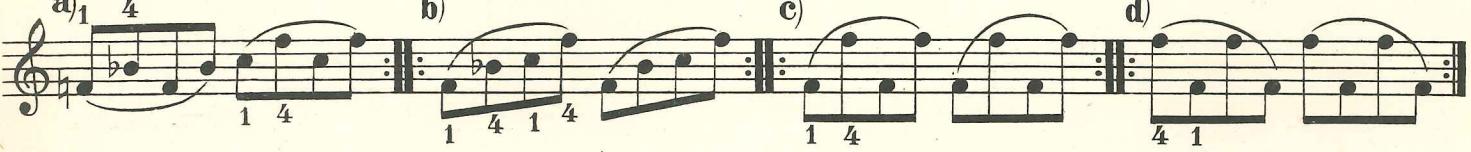
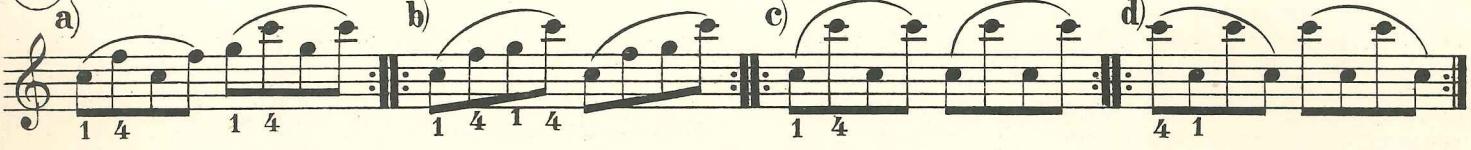
AUF WISSENSCHAFTLICHER GRUNDLAGE

ON A SCIENTIFIC BASIS

D. C. DOUNIS**D. C. DOUNIS**

OP. 22

OP. 22

BAND I — OKTAVEN**FIRST BOOK — OCTAVES****KAPITEL I****CHAPTER I****ÜBUNGEN OHNE LAGENWECHSEL****EXERCISES WITHOUT SHIFTING****1 ERSTE LAGE
FIRST POSITION****2****3****1 ZWEITE LAGE
SECOND POSITION****2****3**

① DRITTE LAGE
THIRD POSITION

a) 1 4 1 4

b) 1 4 1 4

c) 1 4

d) 4 1

②

a)

b)

c)

d)

③

a)

b)

c)

d)

① VIERTE LAGE
FORTH POSITION

a) 1 4 1 4

b) 1 4 1 4

c) 1 4

d) 4 1

②

a)

b)

c)

d)

③

a)

b)

c)

d)

① FÜNFTE LAGE
FIFTH POSITION

a) IV 1 4 III 1 4

b) 1 4 1 4

c) 1 4

d) 4 1

②

a)

b)

c)

d)

③

a)

b)

c)

d)

1 SECHSTE LAGE
SIXTH POSITION

Exercises for Sixth Position (Sechste Lage) on the guitar. Each exercise consists of four measures (a, b, c, d) with a double bar line. Measure numbers 1, 4, III, II, I are indicated below the staff.

Exercise 1:

- a) Measures 1-4: Fingerings 1 4, 1 4, 1 4, 1 4.
- b) Measures 1-4: Fingerings 1 4, 1 4, 1 4, 1 4.
- c) Measures 1-4: Fingerings 1 4, 1 4, 1 4, 1 4.
- d) Measures 1-4: Fingerings 4 1, 4 1, 4 1, 4 1.

Exercise 2:

- a) Measures 1-4: Fingerings 1 4, 1 4, 1 4, 1 4.
- b) Measures 1-4: Fingerings 1 4, 1 4, 1 4, 1 4.
- c) Measures 1-4: Fingerings 1 4, 1 4, 1 4, 1 4.
- d) Measures 1-4: Fingerings 4 1, 4 1, 4 1, 4 1.

Exercise 3:

- a) Measures 1-4: Fingerings 1 4, 1 4, 1 4, 1 4.
- b) Measures 1-4: Fingerings 1 4, 1 4, 1 4, 1 4.
- c) Measures 1-4: Fingerings 1 4, 1 4, 1 4, 1 4.
- d) Measures 1-4: Fingerings 4 1, 4 1, 4 1, 4 1.

1 SIEBENTE LAGE
SEVENTH POSITION

Exercises for Seventh Position (Siebente Lage) on the guitar. Each exercise consists of four measures (a, b, c, d) with a double bar line. Measure numbers 1, 4, III, II, I are indicated below the staff.

Exercise 1:

- a) Measures 1-4: Fingerings 1 4, 1 4, 1 4, 1 4.
- b) Measures 1-4: Fingerings 1 4, 1 4, 1 4, 1 4.
- c) Measures 1-4: Fingerings 1 4, 1 4, 1 4, 1 4.
- d) Measures 1-4: Fingerings 4 1, 4 1, 4 1, 4 1.

Exercise 2:

- a) Measures 1-4: Fingerings 1 4, 1 4, 1 4, 1 4.
- b) Measures 1-4: Fingerings 1 4, 1 4, 1 4, 1 4.
- c) Measures 1-4: Fingerings 1 4, 1 4, 1 4, 1 4.
- d) Measures 1-4: Fingerings 4 1, 4 1, 4 1, 4 1.

Exercise 3:

- a) Measures 1-4: Fingerings 1 4, 1 4, 1 4, 1 4.
- b) Measures 1-4: Fingerings 1 4, 1 4, 1 4, 1 4.
- c) Measures 1-4: Fingerings 1 4, 1 4, 1 4, 1 4.
- d) Measures 1-4: Fingerings 4 1, 4 1, 4 1, 4 1.

1 ACHTE LAGE
EIGHTH POSITION

Exercises for Eighth Position (Achte Lage) on the guitar. Each exercise consists of four measures (a, b, c, d) with a double bar line. Measure numbers 1, 4, III, II, I are indicated below the staff.

Exercise 1:

- a) Measures 1-4: Fingerings 1 4, 1 4, 1 4, 1 4.
- b) Measures 1-4: Fingerings 1 4, 1 4, 1 4, 1 4.
- c) Measures 1-4: Fingerings 1 4, 1 4, 1 4, 1 4.
- d) Measures 1-4: Fingerings 4 1, 4 1, 4 1, 4 1.

Exercise 2:

- a) Measures 1-4: Fingerings 1 4, 1 4, 1 4, 1 4.
- b) Measures 1-4: Fingerings 1 4, 1 4, 1 4, 1 4.
- c) Measures 1-4: Fingerings 1 4, 1 4, 1 4, 1 4.
- d) Measures 1-4: Fingerings 4 1, 4 1, 4 1, 4 1.

Exercise 3:

- a) Measures 1-4: Fingerings 1 4, 1 4, 1 4, 1 4.
- b) Measures 1-4: Fingerings 1 4, 1 4, 1 4, 1 4.
- c) Measures 1-4: Fingerings 1 4, 1 4, 1 4, 1 4.
- d) Measures 1-4: Fingerings 4 1, 4 1, 4 1, 4 1.

**1 NEUNTE LAGE
NINTH POSITION**

1 NEUNTE LAGE
NINTH POSITION

(1) a) b) c) d)

(2) a) b) c) d)

(3) a) b) c) d)

IV III II

1 4 1 4 1 4

1 4 1 4 1 4

1 4 1 4 1 4

1 4 1 4 1 4

4 1 4 1 4 1

**1 ZEHNTE LAGE
TENTH POSITION**

1 ZEHNTE LAGE
TENTH POSITION

(1) a) b) c) d)

(2) a) b) c) d)

(3) a) b) c) d)

IV III II

1 4 1 4 1 4

1 4 1 4 1 4

1 4 1 4 1 4

1 4 1 4 1 4

4 1 4 1 4 1

**1 ELFTE LAGE
ELEVENTH POSITION**

1 ELFTE LAGE
ELEVENTH POSITION

(1) a) b) c) d)

(2) a) b) c) d)

(3) a) b) c) d)

IV III II

1 4 1 4 1 4

1 4 1 4 1 4

1 4 1 4 1 4

1 4 1 4 1 4

4 1 4 1 4 1

KAPITEL II

LAGENWECHSEL AUF ZWEI SAITEN

A AUSGANGSPUNKT: ERSTE LAGE

1 ERSTE UND ZWEITE LAGE
FIRST AND SECOND POSITIONS

a) 1 4—4 1 4 1—1 4

b) 4 1—1 4 1 4—4 1

CHAPTER II

SHIFTING EXERCISES ON TWO STRINGS

A STARTING POINT: FIRST POSITION

2

a) 1 4—4 1 4 1—1 4

b)

3

a)

b)

1 ERSTE UND DRITTE LAGE
FIRST AND THIRD POSITIONS

a) 1 4—4 1 4 1—1 4

b) 4 1—1 4 1 4—4 1

2

a)

1 4—4 1 4 1—1 4

b)

3

a)

b)

1 ERSTE UND VIERTE LAGE
FIRST AND FOURTH POSITIONS

a) 1 4—4 1 4 1—1 4

b) 4 1—1 4 1 4—4 1

2

a)

1 4—4 1 4 1—1 4

b)

3

a)

b)

1 ERSTE UND FÜNFTE LAGE
FIRST AND FIFTH POSITIONS

a) 1 4—4 1 III IV

b) 4 1—1 4 1 4—4 1

2

a)

1 4—4 1 III 4 1—1 4

b)

3

a)

b)

1 ERSTE UND SECHSTE LAGE
FIRST AND SIXTH POSITIONS

a)

b)

2

a)

b)

3

a)

b)

1 ERSTE UND SIEBENTE LAGE
FIRST AND SEVENTH POSITIONS

a)

b)

2

a)

b)

3

a)

b)

1 ERSTE UND ACHTE LAGE
FIRST AND EIGHTH POSITIONS

a)

b)

2

a)

b)

3

a)

b)

1 ERSTE UND NEUNTE LAGE
FIRST AND NINTH POSITIONS

a)

b)

2

a)

b)

3

a)

b)

10
1 ERSTE UND ZEHNTE LAGE
 FIRST AND TENTH POSITIONS

2

3

1 ERSTE UND ELFTE LAGE
 FIRST AND ELEVENTH POSITIONS

2

3

B AUSGANGSPUNKT: ZWEITE LAGE

B STARTING POINT: SECOND POSITION

1 ZWEITE UND DRITTE LAGE
 SECOND AND THIRD POSITIONS

2

3

1 ZWEITE UND VIERTE LAGE
 SECOND AND FOURTH POSITIONS

2

3

1 ZWEITE UND FÜNFTE LAGE
SECOND AND FIFTH POSITIONS

Two staves of musical notation for a string instrument. Staff 1 (a) shows notes at positions III and IV. Staff 2 (b) shows notes at position IV. Measures are separated by double bar lines.

2

a)

Two staves of musical notation for a string instrument. Staff 1 (a) shows notes at position II. Staff 2 (b) shows notes at positions III and IV. Measures are separated by double bar lines.

3

Two staves of musical notation for a string instrument. Staff 1 (a) shows notes at positions I and II. Staff 2 (b) shows notes at positions II and III. Measures are separated by double bar lines.

1 ZWEITE UND SECHSTE LAGE
SECOND AND SIXTH POSITIONS

Two staves of musical notation for a string instrument. Staff 1 (a) shows notes at positions III and IV. Staff 2 (b) shows notes at positions I and II. Measures are separated by double bar lines.

2

a)

Two staves of musical notation for a string instrument. Staff 1 (a) shows notes at positions II and III. Staff 2 (b) shows notes at positions III and IV. Measures are separated by double bar lines.

3

Two staves of musical notation for a string instrument. Staff 1 (a) shows notes at positions I and II. Staff 2 (b) shows notes at positions II and III. Measures are separated by double bar lines.

1 ZWEITE UND SIEBENTE LAGE
SECOND AND SEVENTH POSITIONS

Two staves of musical notation for a string instrument. Staff 1 (a) shows notes at positions III and IV. Staff 2 (b) shows notes at positions I and II. Measures are separated by double bar lines.

2

a)

Two staves of musical notation for a string instrument. Staff 1 (a) shows notes at positions II and III. Staff 2 (b) shows notes at positions III and IV. Measures are separated by double bar lines.

3

Two staves of musical notation for a string instrument. Staff 1 (a) shows notes at positions I and II. Staff 2 (b) shows notes at positions II and III. Measures are separated by double bar lines.

1 ZWEITE UND ACHTE LAGE
SECOND AND EIGHTH POSITIONS

Two staves of musical notation for a string instrument. Staff 1 (a) shows notes at positions III and IV. Staff 2 (b) shows notes at positions I and II. Measures are separated by double bar lines.

2

a)

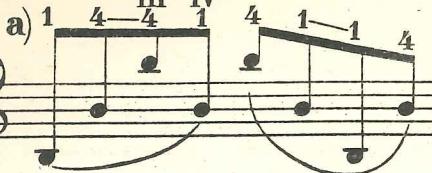
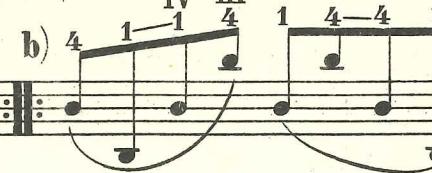
Two staves of musical notation for a string instrument. Staff 1 (a) shows notes at positions II and III. Staff 2 (b) shows notes at positions III and IV. Measures are separated by double bar lines.

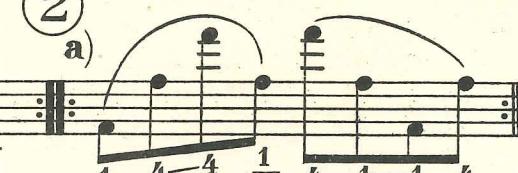
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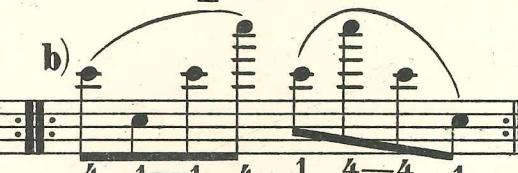
Two staves of musical notation for a string instrument. Staff 1 (a) shows notes at positions I and II. Staff 2 (b) shows notes at positions II and III. Measures are separated by double bar lines.

12

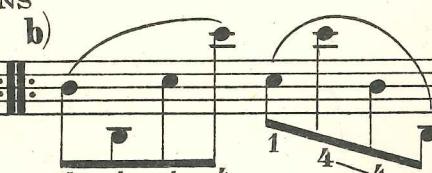
1 ZWEITE UND NEUNTE LAGE
SECOND AND NINTH POSITIONS

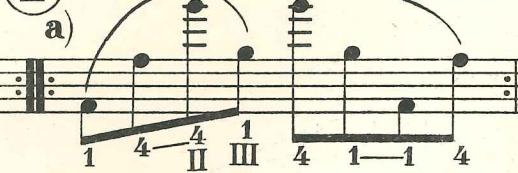
a)  **b)** 

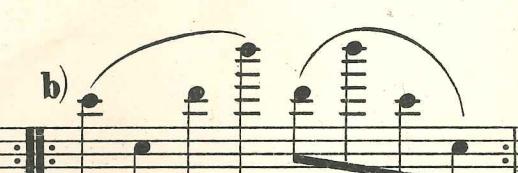
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3 

1 ZWEITE UND ZEHNTE LAGE
SECOND AND TENTH POSITIONS

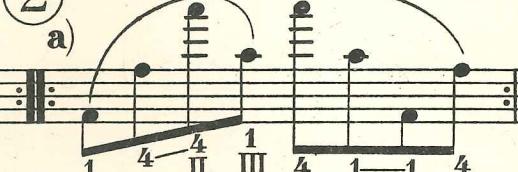
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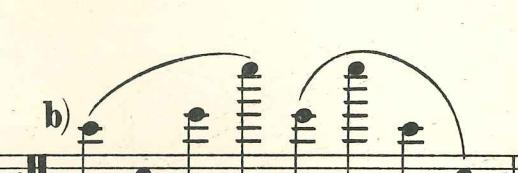
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3 

1 ZWEITE UND ELFTE LAGE
SECOND AND ELEVENTH POSITIONS

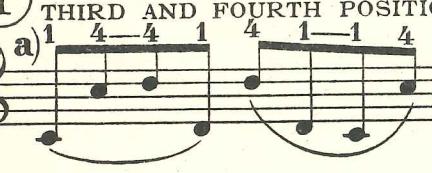
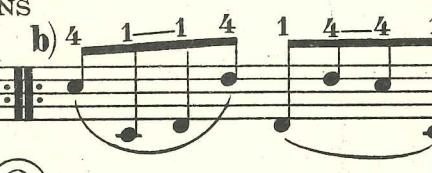
a)  **b)** 

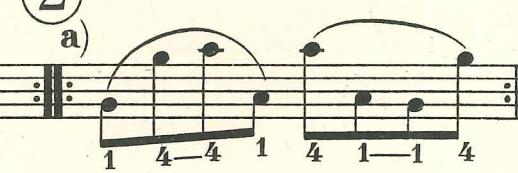
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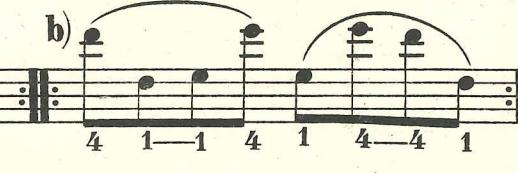
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C AUSGANGSPUNKT: DRITTE LAGE

1 DRITTE UND VIERTE LAGE
THIRD AND FOURTH POSITIONS

a)  **b)** 

2 

3 

C STARTING POINT: THIRD POSITION

1 Dritte und Fünfte Lage
THIRD AND FIFTH POSITIONS

Sheet music for Third and Fifth Positions. It includes two sets of exercises, labeled 'a' and 'b', each with three measures. Measure 1 shows notes at positions III and IV. Measure 2 shows notes at position IV. Measure 3 shows notes at position III. The notation uses a treble clef and includes fingerings (1, 4) and slurs.

1 Dritte und Sechste Lage
THIRD AND SIXTH POSITIONS

Sheet music for Third and Sixth Positions. It includes two sets of exercises, labeled 'a' and 'b', each with three measures. Measure 1 shows notes at positions III and IV. Measure 2 shows notes at position IV. Measure 3 shows notes at position III. The notation uses a treble clef and includes fingerings (1, 4) and slurs.

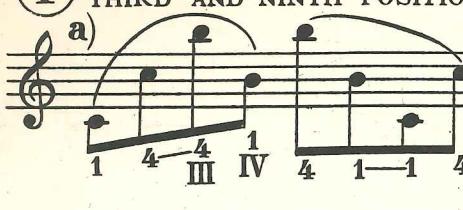
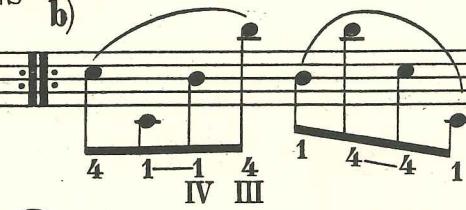
1 Dritte und Siebente Lage
THIRD AND SEVENTH POSITIONS

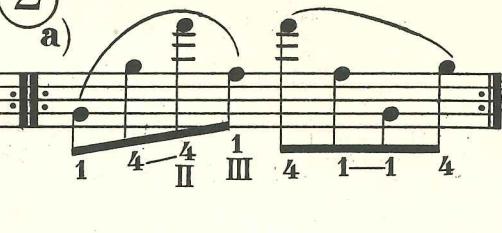
Sheet music for Third and Seventh Positions. It includes two sets of exercises, labeled 'a' and 'b', each with three measures. Measure 1 shows notes at positions III and IV. Measure 2 shows notes at position IV. Measure 3 shows notes at position III. The notation uses a treble clef and includes fingerings (1, 4) and slurs.

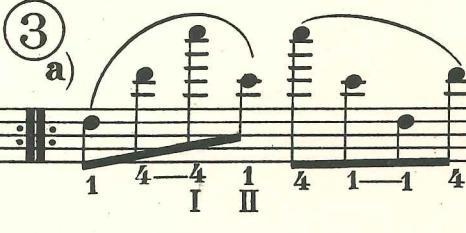
1 Dritte und Achte Lage
THIRD AND EIGHTH POSITIONS

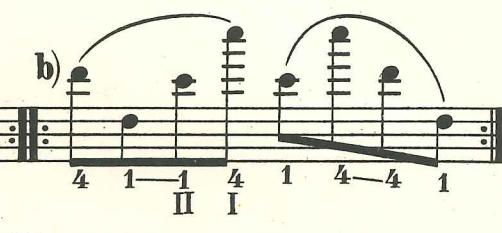
Sheet music for Third and Eighth Positions. It includes two sets of exercises, labeled 'a' and 'b', each with three measures. Measure 1 shows notes at positions III and IV. Measure 2 shows notes at position IV. Measure 3 shows notes at position III. The notation uses a treble clef and includes fingerings (1, 4) and slurs.

1 Dritte und neunte Lage
Third and Ninth Positions

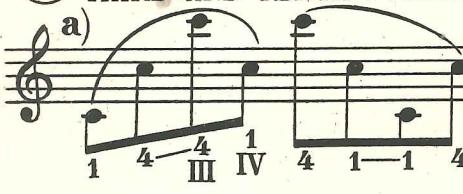
a)  b) 

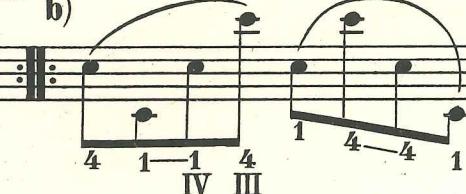
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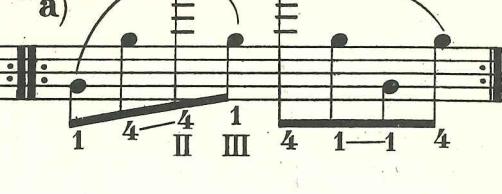
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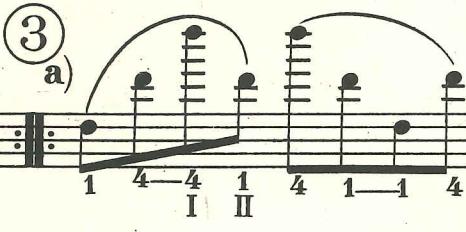
b) 

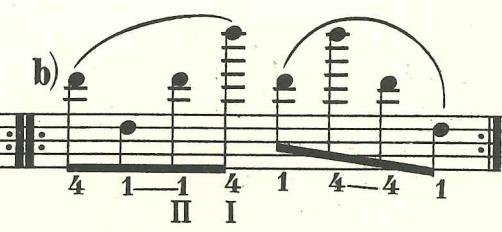
1 Dritte und zehnte Lage
Third and Tenth Positions

a) 

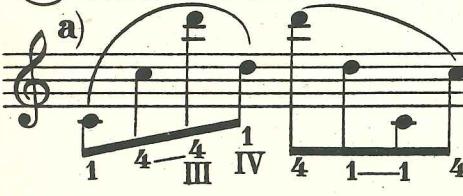
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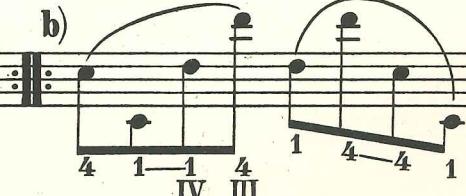
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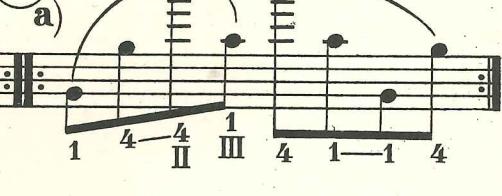
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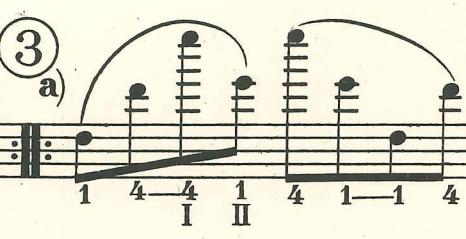
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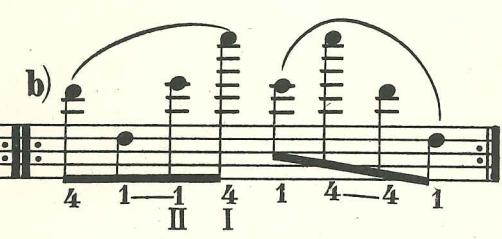
1 Dritte und elfte Lage
Third and Eleventh Positions

a) 

b) 

2 

3 

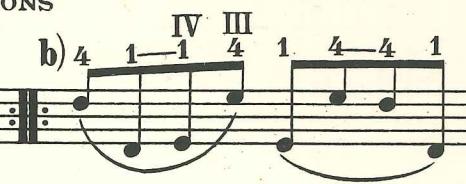
b) 

D AUSGANGSPUNKT: VIERTE LAGE

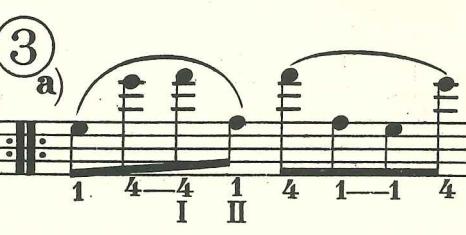
D STARTING POINT: FOURTH POSITION

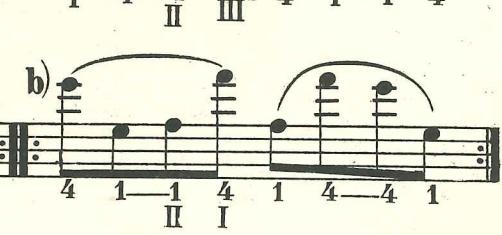
1 VIERTE UND FÜNFTE LAGE
FOURTH AND EIGHTH POSITIONS

a) 

b) 

2 

3 

b) 

1 VIERTE UND SECHSTE LAGE
FOURTH AND SIXTH POSITIONS

Sheet music for the fourth and sixth positions. It consists of two staves, each with three measures. Measure 1 (a) starts with a note on the first string, followed by a grace note on the third string, and then notes on the first and second strings. Measure 2 (b) starts with a note on the fourth string, followed by a grace note on the second string, and then notes on the first and third strings. Measure 3 (a) starts with a note on the first string, followed by a grace note on the third string, and then notes on the first and second strings. Measure 4 (b) starts with a note on the fourth string, followed by a grace note on the second string, and then notes on the first and third strings. Fingerings are indicated below the notes: 1 4-4 III IV for measure 1(a), 4 1-1 4 for measure 2(b), 1 4-4 1 for measure 3(a), and 4 1-1 4 for measure 4(b).

1 VIERTE UND SIEBENTE LAGE
FOURTH AND SEVENTH POSITIONS

Sheet music for the fourth and seventh positions. It consists of two staves, each with three measures. Measure 1 (a) starts with a note on the first string, followed by a grace note on the third string, and then notes on the first and second strings. Measure 2 (b) starts with a note on the fourth string, followed by a grace note on the second string, and then notes on the first and third strings. Measure 3 (a) starts with a note on the first string, followed by a grace note on the third string, and then notes on the first and second strings. Measure 4 (b) starts with a note on the fourth string, followed by a grace note on the second string, and then notes on the first and third strings. Fingerings are indicated below the notes: 1 4-4 III IV for measure 1(a), 4 1-1 4 for measure 2(b), 1 4-4 1 for measure 3(a), and 4 1-1 4 for measure 4(b).

1 VIERTE UND ACHTE LAGE
FOURTH AND EIGHTH POSITIONS

Sheet music for the fourth and eighth positions. It consists of two staves, each with three measures. Measure 1 (a) starts with a note on the first string, followed by a grace note on the third string, and then notes on the first and second strings. Measure 2 (b) starts with a note on the fourth string, followed by a grace note on the second string, and then notes on the first and third strings. Measure 3 (a) starts with a note on the first string, followed by a grace note on the third string, and then notes on the first and second strings. Measure 4 (b) starts with a note on the fourth string, followed by a grace note on the second string, and then notes on the first and third strings. Fingerings are indicated below the notes: 1 4-4 III IV for measure 1(a), 4 1-1 4 for measure 2(b), 1 4-4 1 for measure 3(a), and 4 1-1 4 for measure 4(b).

1 VIERTE UND NEUNTE LAGE
FOURTH AND NINTH POSITIONS

Sheet music for the fourth and ninth positions. It consists of two staves, each with three measures. Measure 1 (a) starts with a note on the first string, followed by a grace note on the third string, and then notes on the first and second strings. Measure 2 (b) starts with a note on the fourth string, followed by a grace note on the second string, and then notes on the first and third strings. Measure 3 (a) starts with a note on the first string, followed by a grace note on the third string, and then notes on the first and second strings. Measure 4 (b) starts with a note on the fourth string, followed by a grace note on the second string, and then notes on the first and third strings. Fingerings are indicated below the notes: 1 4-4 III IV for measure 1(a), 4 1-1 4 for measure 2(b), 1 4-4 1 for measure 3(a), and 4 1-1 4 for measure 4(b).

1 VIERTE UND ZEHNTE LAGE
FOURTH AND TENTH POSITIONS

Two staves of musical notation for guitar. Staff 1 (a) shows two measures: 1 4-4 1 over III IV, followed by 4 1-1 4 over IV III. Staff 2 (b) shows two measures: 4 1-1 4 over IV III, followed by 1 4-4 1 over III II. Measures are divided by vertical bar lines.

1 VIERTE UND ELFTE LAGE
FOURTH AND ELEVENTH POSITIONS

Two staves of musical notation for guitar. Staff 1 (a) shows two measures: 1 4-4 1 over III IV, followed by 4 1-1 4 over IV III. Staff 2 (b) shows two measures: 4 1-1 4 over IV III, followed by 1 4-4 1 over III II. Measures are divided by vertical bar lines.

E AUSGANGSPUNKT: FÜNFTE LAGE

E STARTING POINT: FIFTH POSITION

1 FÜNFTE UND SECHSTE LAGE
FIFTH AND SIXTH POSITIONS

Two staves of musical notation for guitar. Staff 1 (a) shows two measures: 1 4-4 1 over IV III, followed by 4 1-1 4 over IV. Staff 2 (b) shows two measures: 4 1-1 4 over IV, followed by 1 4-4 1 over III II. Measures are divided by vertical bar lines.

1 FÜNFTE UND SIEBENTE LAGE
FIFTH AND SEVENTH POSITIONS

Two staves of musical notation for guitar. Staff 1 (a) shows two measures: 1 4-4 1 over IV III, followed by 4 1-1 4 over IV. Staff 2 (b) shows two measures: 4 1-1 4 over IV, followed by 1 4-4 1 over III II. Measures are divided by vertical bar lines.

1 FÜNFTE UND ACHTE LAGE
FIFTH AND EIGHTH POSITIONS

Two sets of exercises labeled 'a)' and 'b)' for the Fifth and Eighth Positions. Each set consists of two measures. Measure 1 shows a descending scale pattern: 1 (IV), 4 (III), 4 (IV). Measure 2 shows a descending scale pattern: 4 (III), 1 (IV), 1 (IV). Measures are separated by a double bar line with repeat dots.

1 FÜNFTE UND NEUNTE LAGE
FIFTH AND NINTH POSITIONS

Two sets of exercises labeled 'a)' and 'b)' for the Fifth and Ninth Positions. Each set consists of two measures. Measure 1 shows a descending scale pattern: 1 (IV), 4 (III), 4 (IV). Measure 2 shows a descending scale pattern: 4 (III), 1 (IV), 1 (IV). Measures are separated by a double bar line with repeat dots.

1 FÜNFTE UND ZEHNTE LAGE
FIFTH AND TENTH POSITIONS

Two sets of exercises labeled 'a)' and 'b)' for the Fifth and Tenth Positions. Each set consists of two measures. Measure 1 shows a descending scale pattern: 1 (IV), 4 (III), 4 (IV). Measure 2 shows a descending scale pattern: 4 (III), 1 (IV), 1 (IV). Measures are separated by a double bar line with repeat dots.

1 FÜNFTE UND ELFTE LAGE
FIFTH AND ELEVENTH POSITIONS

Two sets of exercises labeled 'a)' and 'b)' for the Fifth and Eleventh Positions. Each set consists of two measures. Measure 1 shows a descending scale pattern: 1 (IV), 4 (III), 4 (IV). Measure 2 shows a descending scale pattern: 4 (III), 1 (IV), 1 (IV). Measures are separated by a double bar line with repeat dots.

F AUSGANGSPUNKT: SECHSTE LAGE

F STARTING POINT: SIXTH POSITION

① SECHSTE UND SIEBENTE LAGE
SIXTH AND SEVENTH POSITIONS

a)

b)

③ a)

b)

① SECHSTE UND ACHTE LAGE
SIXTH AND EIGHTH POSITIONS

a)

b)

③ a)

b)

① SECHSTE UND NEUNTE LAGE
SIXTH AND NINTH POSITIONS

a)

b)

③ a)

b)

① SECHSTE UND ZEHNTE LAGE
SIXTH AND TENTH POSITIONS

a)

b)

③ a)

b)

1 SECHSTE UND ELFTE LAGE
SIXTH AND ELEVENTH POSITIONS

Two sets of sixteenth-note exercises for the sixth and eleventh positions. Each set includes two variations (a) and (b) on a treble clef staff. The first set starts at the 6th position (4th fret) and moves to the 11th position (1st fret). The second set starts at the 11th position (1st fret) and moves to the 6th position (4th fret). Fingerings are indicated below the staff.

G AUSGANGSPUNKT: SIEBENTE LAGE

G STARTING POINT: SEVENTH POSITION

1 SIEBENTE UND ACHTE LAGE
SEVENTH AND EIGHTH POSITIONS

Two sets of sixteenth-note exercises for the seventh and eighth positions. Each set includes two variations (a) and (b) on a treble clef staff. The first set starts at the 7th position (3rd fret) and moves to the 8th position (2nd fret). The second set starts at the 8th position (2nd fret) and moves to the 7th position (3rd fret). Fingerings are indicated below the staff.

1 SIEBENTE UND NEUNTE LAGE
SEVENTH AND NINTH POSITIONS

Two sets of sixteenth-note exercises for the seventh and ninth positions. Each set includes two variations (a) and (b) on a treble clef staff. The first set starts at the 7th position (3rd fret) and moves to the 9th position (1st fret). The second set starts at the 9th position (1st fret) and moves to the 7th position (3rd fret). Fingerings are indicated below the staff.

1 SIEBENTE UND ZEHNTE LAGE
SEVENTH AND TENTH POSITIONS

Two sets of sixteenth-note exercises for the seventh and tenth positions. Each set includes two variations (a) and (b) on a treble clef staff. The first set starts at the 7th position (3rd fret) and moves to the 10th position (5th fret). The second set starts at the 10th position (5th fret) and moves to the 7th position (3rd fret). Fingerings are indicated below the staff.

1 SIEBENTE UND ELFTE LAGE
SEVENTH AND ELEVENTH POSITIONS

Diagram showing two sets of fretboard patterns labeled 'a)' and 'b)'. Each set consists of two rows of six frets each. Fret positions are indicated by numbers below the strings: IV, III, IV for row 1; II, III, II for row 2. The patterns involve various fingerings (1, 4, -) and grace notes.

H AUSGANGSPUNKT: ACHTE LAGE

H STARTING POINT: EIGHTH POSITION

1 ACHTE UND NEUNTE LAGE
EIGHTH AND NINTH POSITIONS

Diagram showing two sets of fretboard patterns labeled 'a)' and 'b)'. Each set consists of two rows of six frets each. Fret positions are indicated by numbers below the strings: IV, III, IV for row 1; II, III, II for row 2. The patterns involve various fingerings (1, 4, -) and grace notes.

1 ACHTE UND ZEHNTE LAGE
EIGHTH AND TENTH POSITIONS

Diagram showing two sets of fretboard patterns labeled 'a)' and 'b)'. Each set consists of two rows of six frets each. Fret positions are indicated by numbers below the strings: IV, III, IV for row 1; II, III, II for row 2. The patterns involve various fingerings (1, 4, -) and grace notes.

1 ACHTE UND ELFTE LAGE
EIGHTH AND ELEVENTH POSITIONS

Diagram showing two sets of fretboard patterns labeled 'a)' and 'b)'. Each set consists of two rows of six frets each. Fret positions are indicated by numbers below the strings: IV, III, IV for row 1; II, III, II for row 2. The patterns involve various fingerings (1, 4, -) and grace notes.

I AUSGANGSPUNKT: NEUNTE LAGE

I STARTING POINT: NINTH POSITION 21

1 NEUNTE UND ZEHNTE LAGE
NINTH AND TENTH POSITIONS

a)

b)

3

a)

b)

1 NEUNTE UND ELFTE LAGE
NINTH AND ELEVENTH POSITIONS

a)

b)

3

a)

b)

J AUSGANGSPUNKT: ZEHNTE LAGE

J STARTING POINT: TENTH POSITION

1 ZEHNTE UND ELFTE LAGE
TENTH AND ELEVENTH POSITIONS

a)

b)

3

a)

b)

KAPITEL III

CHAPTER III

LAGENWECHSEL AUF DREI SAITEN

A AUSGANGSPUNKT: ERSTE LAGE

1 ERSTE UND ZWEITE LAGE
FIRST AND SECOND POSITIONS

a)

b)

c)

d)

a)

b)

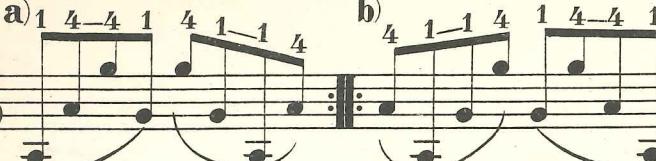
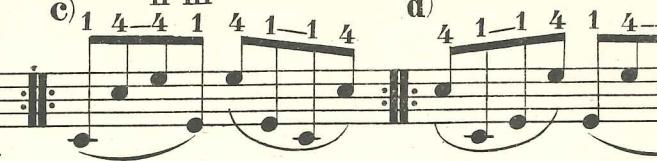
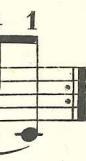
c)

d)

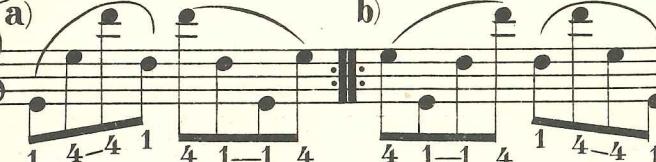
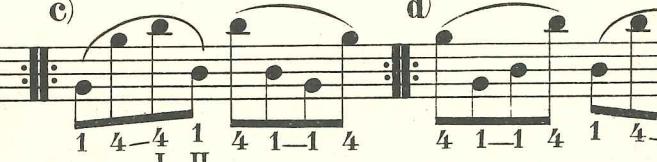
SHIFTING EXERCISES ON THREE STRINGS

A STARTING POINT: FIRST POSITION

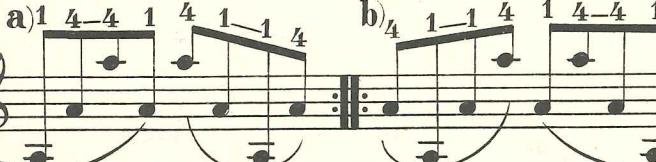
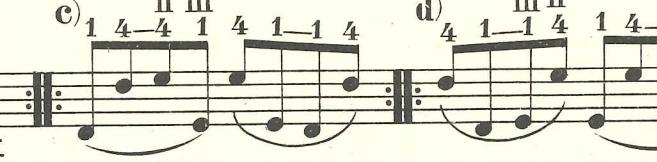
1 ERSTE UND DRITTE LAGE
FIRST AND THIRD POSITIONS

a)  b)  c)  d) 

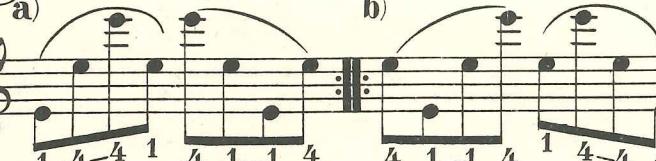
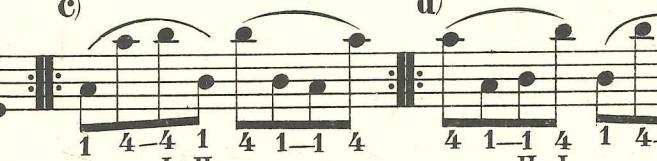
2

a)  b)  c)  d) 

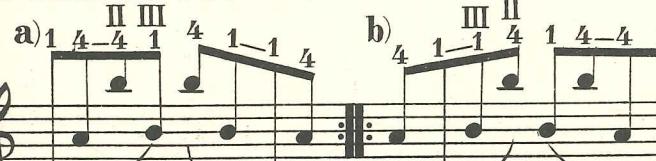
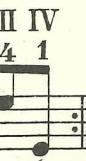
1 ERSTE UND VIERTE LAGE
FIRST AND FOURTH POSITIONS

a)  b)  c)  d) 

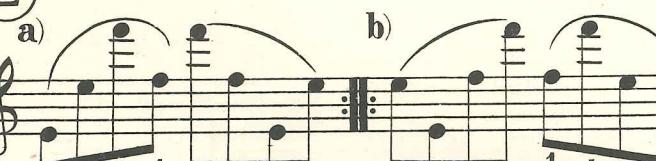
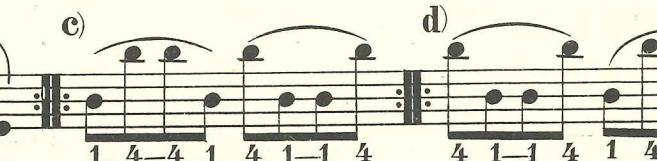
2

a)  b)  c)  d) 

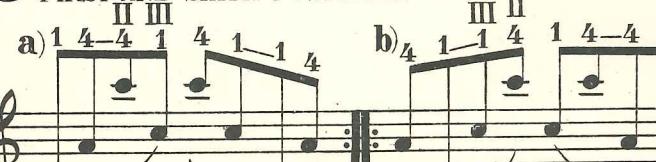
1 ERSTE UND FÜNfte LAGE
FIRST AND FIFTH POSITIONS

a)  b)  c)  d) 

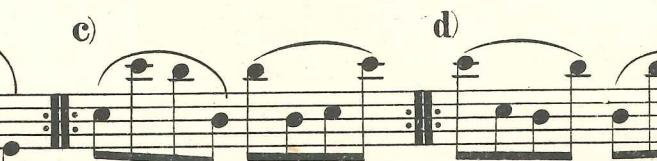
2

a)  b)  c)  d) 

1 ERSTE UND SECHSTE LAGE
FIRST AND SIXTH POSITIONS

a)  b)  c)  d) 

2

a)  b)  c)  d) 

1 ERSTE UND SIEBENTE LAGE
FIRST AND SEVENTH POSITIONS

2

1 ERSTE UND ACHTE LAGE
FIRST AND EIGHTH POSITIONS

2

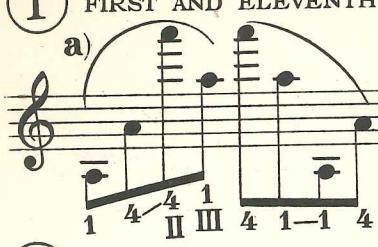
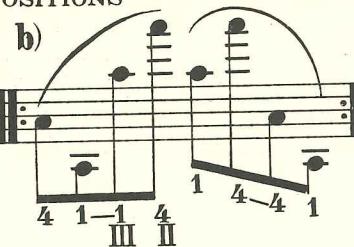
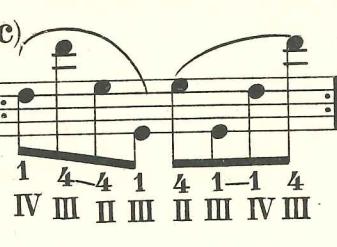
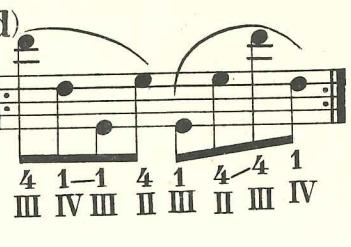
1 ERSTE UND NEUNTE LAGE
FIRST AND NINTH POSITIONS

2

1 ERSTE UND ZEHNTE LAGE
FIRST AND TENTH POSITIONS

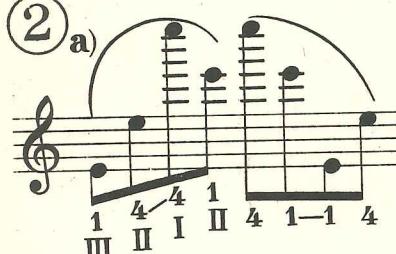
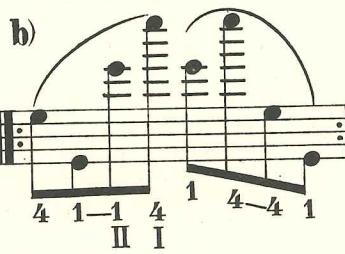
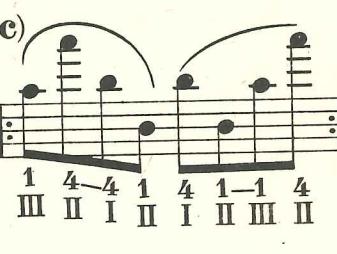
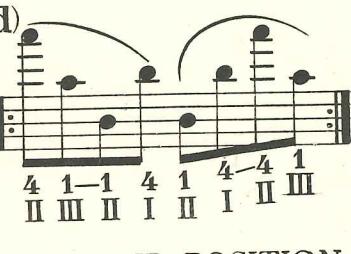
2

1 ERSTE UND ELFTE LAGE
FIRST AND ELEVENTH POSITIONS

a)  b)  c)  d) 

Fingerings: a) 1 4-4 1 II III 4 1-1 4
b) 4 1-1 4 III II
c) 1 4-4 1 IV III II III IV III
d) 4 1-1 4 III IV III II III IV

2

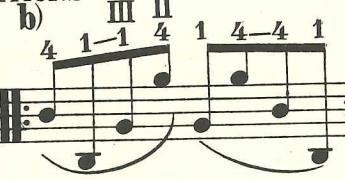
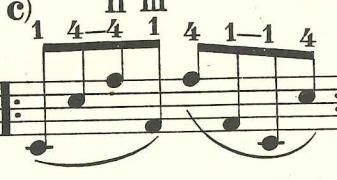
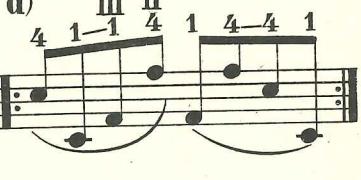
a)  b)  c)  d) 

Fingerings: a) 1 4-4 1 II I II 4 1-1 4
b) 4 1-1 4 II I
c) 1 4-4 1 4 1-1 4 II III I
d) 4 1-1 4 II I 4-4 1

B AUSGANGSPUNKT: ZWEITE LAGE

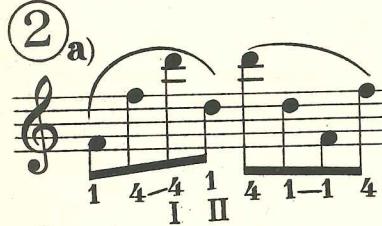
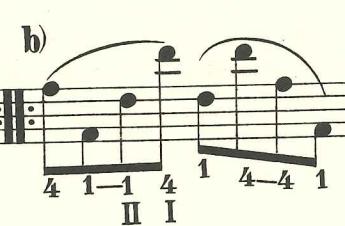
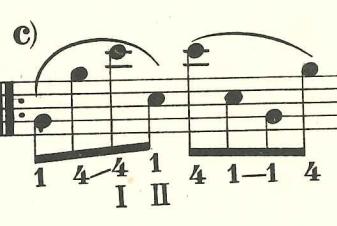
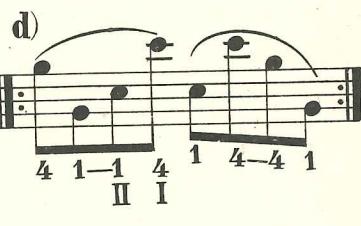
B STARTING POINT: SECOND POSITION

1 ZWEITE UND DRITTE LAGE
SECOND AND THIRD POSITIONS

a)  b)  c)  d) 

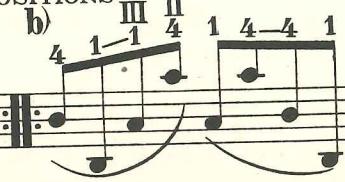
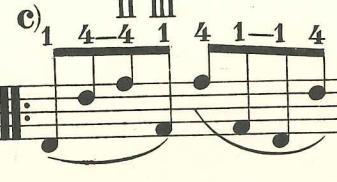
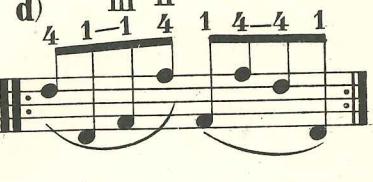
Fingerings: a) 1 4-4 1 II III 4 1-1 4
b) 4 1-1 4 1 III II 1 4-4 1
c) 1 4-4 1 4 1-1 4 II III 1
d) 4 1-1 4 1 III II 1 4-4 1

2

a)  b)  c)  d) 

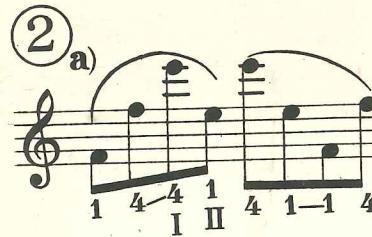
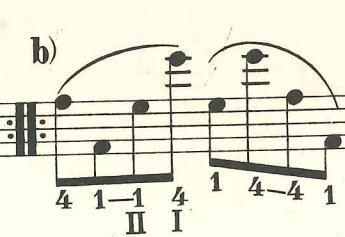
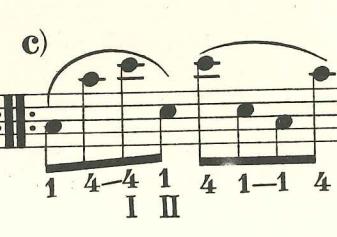
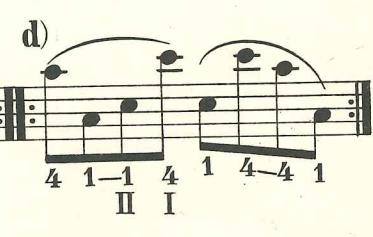
Fingerings: a) 1 4-4 1 II I II 4 1-1 4
b) 4 1-1 4 II I
c) 1 4-4 1 4 1-1 4 II III I
d) 4 1-1 4 II I 4-4 1

1 ZWEITE UND VIERTE LAGE
SECOND AND FOURTH POSITIONS

a)  b)  c)  d) 

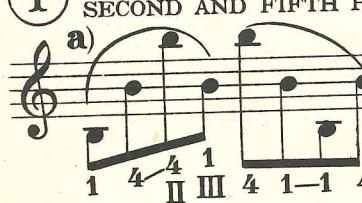
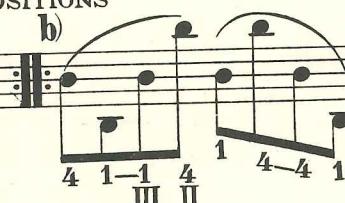
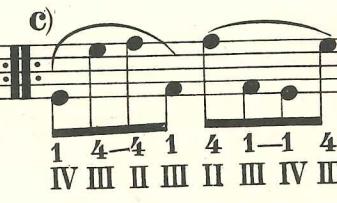
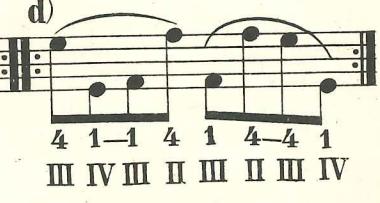
Fingerings: a) 1 4-4 1 II III 4 1-1 4
b) 4 1-1 4 1 III II 1 4-4 1
c) 1 4-4 1 4 1-1 4 II III 1
d) 4 1-1 4 1 III II 1 4-4 1

2

a)  b)  c)  d) 

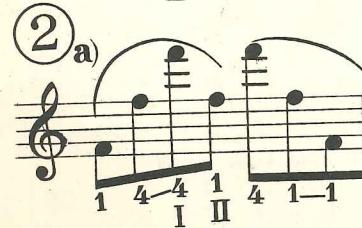
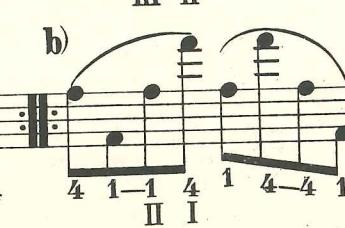
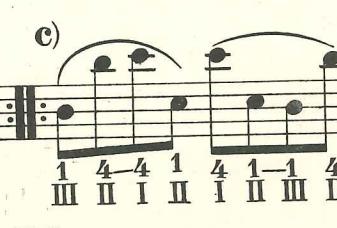
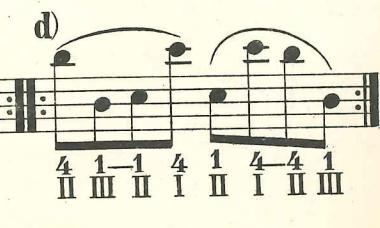
Fingerings: a) 1 4-4 1 II I II 4 1-1 4
b) 4 1-1 4 II I
c) 1 4-4 1 4 1-1 4 II III I
d) 4 1-1 4 II I 4-4 1

1 ZWEITE UND FÜNFTE LAGE
SECOND AND FIFTH POSITIONS

a)  b)  c)  d) 

Fingerings: a) 1 4-4 1 II III 4 1-1 4
b) 4 1-1 4 1 III II 1 4-4 1
c) 1 4-4 1 4 1-1 4 IV III II III IV III
d) 4 1-1 4 1 III II 1 4-4 1

2

a)  b)  c)  d) 

Fingerings: a) 1 4-4 1 II I II 4 1-1 4
b) 4 1-1 4 II I
c) 1 4-4 1 4 1-1 4 III II I II III II
d) 4 1-1 4 II I 4-4 1

1 ZWEITE UND SECHSTE LAGE
SECOND AND SIXTH POSITIONS

Diagram showing four fretboard positions (a, b, c, d) for second and sixth position exercises. The diagrams illustrate fingerings and string muting (indicated by a diagonal line through the string). Fret numbers are indicated below the strings.

- a)** Fret 1: 1, 4, 4; Fret 3: 1, 4, 4; Fret 4: 1, 1, 4.
- b)** Fret 1: 4, 1, 1, 4; Fret 3: 1, 4, 4, 1.
- c)** Fret 1: 1, 4, 4, 1; Fret 3: 4, 1, 1, 4; Fret 4: 1, 1, 1, 4.
- d)** Fret 1: 4, 1, 1, 4; Fret 3: 1, 4, 4, 1; Fret 4: 1, 1, 1, 4.

2

Diagram showing four fretboard positions (a, b, c, d) for second and seventh position exercises. The diagrams illustrate fingerings and string muting. Fret numbers are indicated below the strings.

- a)** Fret 1: 1, 4, 4, 1; Fret 3: 1, 4, 1, 1, 4.
- b)** Fret 1: 4, 1, 1, 4; Fret 3: 1, 4, 4, 1.
- c)** Fret 1: 1, 4, 4, 1; Fret 3: 4, 1, 1, 4; Fret 4: 1, 1, 1, 4.
- d)** Fret 1: 4, 1, 1, 4; Fret 3: 1, 4, 4, 1; Fret 4: 1, 1, 1, 4.

1 ZWEITE UND SIEBENTE LAGE
SECOND AND SEVENTH POSITIONS

Diagram showing four fretboard positions (a, b, c, d) for second and seventh position exercises. The diagrams illustrate fingerings and string muting. Fret numbers are indicated below the strings.

- a)** Fret 1: 1, 4, 4, 1; Fret 3: 1, 4, 1, 1, 4.
- b)** Fret 1: 4, 1, 1, 4; Fret 3: 1, 4, 4, 1.
- c)** Fret 1: 1, 4, 4, 1; Fret 3: 4, 1, 1, 4; Fret 4: 1, 1, 1, 4.
- d)** Fret 1: 4, 1, 1, 4; Fret 3: 1, 4, 4, 1; Fret 4: 1, 1, 1, 4.

1 ZWEITE UND ACHTE LAGE
SECOND AND EIGHTH POSITIONS

Diagram showing four fretboard positions (a, b, c, d) for second and eighth position exercises. The diagrams illustrate fingerings and string muting. Fret numbers are indicated below the strings.

- a)** Fret 1: 1, 4, 4, 1; Fret 3: 1, 4, 1, 1, 4.
- b)** Fret 1: 4, 1, 1, 4; Fret 3: 1, 4, 4, 1.
- c)** Fret 1: 1, 4, 4, 1; Fret 3: 4, 1, 1, 4; Fret 4: 1, 1, 1, 4.
- d)** Fret 1: 4, 1, 1, 4; Fret 3: 1, 4, 4, 1; Fret 4: 1, 1, 1, 4.

1 ZWEITE UND NEUNTE LAGE
SECOND AND NINTH POSITIONS

Diagram showing four fretboard positions (a, b, c, d) for second and ninth position exercises. The diagrams illustrate fingerings and string muting. Fret numbers are indicated below the strings.

- a)** Fret 1: 1, 4, 4, 1; Fret 3: 1, 4, 1, 1, 4.
- b)** Fret 1: 4, 1, 1, 4; Fret 3: 1, 4, 4, 1.
- c)** Fret 1: 1, 4, 4, 1; Fret 3: 4, 1, 1, 4; Fret 4: 1, 1, 1, 4.
- d)** Fret 1: 4, 1, 1, 4; Fret 3: 1, 4, 4, 1; Fret 4: 1, 1, 1, 4.

1 ZWEITE UND ZEHNTEN LAGE
SECOND AND TENTH POSITIONS

Figure 1 shows four exercises (a, b, c, d) for the second and tenth positions on a treble clef staff. Each exercise consists of two measures. Fingerings are indicated below the staff: (a) 1 4 4 II III, 4 1-1 4; (b) 4 1-1 4, 1 4-4 1; (c) IV III II III, 4 1-1 4; (d) 4 1-1 4, 1 4-4 1.

Figure 2 shows four exercises (a, b, c, d) for the second and eleventh positions. Each exercise consists of two measures. Fingerings are indicated below the staff: (a) 1 4 4 II I, 4 1-1 4; (b) 4 1-1 4, 1 4-4 1; (c) III II I II, 4 1-1 4; (d) 4 1-1 4, 1 4-4 1.

1 ZWEITE UND ELFTE LAGE
SECOND AND ELEVENTH POSITIONS

Figure 1 shows four exercises (a, b, c, d) for the second and eleventh positions. Each exercise consists of two measures. Fingerings are indicated below the staff: (a) 1 4 4 II III, 4 1-1 4; (b) 4 1-1 4, 1 4-4 1; (c) IV III II III, 4 1-1 4; (d) 4 1-1 4, 1 4-4 1.

Figure 2 shows four exercises (a, b, c, d) for the second and eleventh positions. Each exercise consists of two measures. Fingerings are indicated below the staff: (a) 1 4 4 II I, 4 1-1 4; (b) 4 1-1 4, 1 4-4 1; (c) III II I II, 4 1-1 4; (d) 4 1-1 4, 1 4-4 1.

C AUSGANGSPUNKT: DRITTE LAGE

C STARTING POINT: THIRD POSITION

1 DREITTE UND VIERTE LAGE
THIRD AND FOURTH POSITIONS

Figure 1 shows four exercises (a, b, c, d) for the third and fourth positions. Each exercise consists of two measures. Fingerings are indicated below the staff: (a) 1 4-4 1 II III, 4 1-1 4; (b) 4 1-1 4, 1 4-4 1; (c) 1 4-4 II III, 4 1-1 4; (d) 4 1-1 III II, 1 4-4 1.

Figure 2 shows four exercises (a, b, c, d) for the third and fourth positions. Each exercise consists of two measures. Fingerings are indicated below the staff: (a) 1 4-4 I II, 4 1-1 4; (b) 4 1-1 4, 1 4-4 1; (c) 1 4-4 I II, 4 1-1 4; (d) 4 1-1 II I, 1 4-4 1.

1 DREITTE UND FÜNFTE LAGE
THIRD AND FIFTH POSITIONS

Figure 1 shows four exercises (a, b, c, d) for the third and fifth positions. Each exercise consists of two measures. Fingerings are indicated below the staff: (a) 1 4-4 1 II III, 4 1-1 4; (b) 4 1-1 4, 1 4-4 1; (c) IV III II III, 4 1-1 4; (d) 4 1-1 III II, 1 4-4 1.

Figure 2 shows four exercises (a, b, c, d) for the third and fifth positions. Each exercise consists of two measures. Fingerings are indicated below the staff: (a) 1 4-4 I II, 4 1-1 4; (b) 4 1-1 4, 1 4-4 1; (c) III II I II, 4 1-1 4; (d) 4 1-1 II I, 1 4-4 1.

1 DRITTE UND SECHSTE LAGE
THIRD AND SIXTH POSITIONS

Figure 1 shows four sets of musical examples (a, b, c, d) for the third and sixth positions on a six-string guitar. Each set consists of two measures. The first measure of each set shows a different fingering pattern than the second. The strings are numbered 1 (thinnest) to 6 (thickest). The first measure of set (a) has fingerings 1-4-4-1 over strings II-III; set (b) has 4-1-1-4 over strings III-II; set (c) has 1-4-4-1 over strings IV-III; set (d) has 4-1-1-4 over strings III-IV.

2

Figure 2 shows four sets of musical examples (a, b, c, d) for the third and sixth positions. The patterns are identical to Figure 1 but with a different starting position on the neck. The first measure of each set shows a different fingering pattern than the second. The strings are numbered 1 (thinnest) to 6 (thickest). The first measure of set (a) has fingerings 1-4-4-1 over strings I-II; set (b) has 4-1-1-4 over strings II-I; set (c) has 1-4-4-1 over strings III-II; set (d) has 4-1-1-4 over strings II-III.

1 DRITTE UND SIEBENTE LAGE
THIRD AND SEVENTH POSITIONS

Figure 1 shows four sets of musical examples (a, b, c, d) for the third and seventh positions. The first measure of each set shows a different fingering pattern than the second. The strings are numbered 1 (thinnest) to 6 (thickest). The first measure of set (a) has fingerings 1-4-4-1 over strings II-III; set (b) has 4-1-1-4 over strings III-II; set (c) has 1-4-4-1 over strings IV-III; set (d) has 4-1-1-4 over strings III-IV.

2

Figure 2 shows four sets of musical examples (a, b, c, d) for the third and seventh positions. The patterns are identical to Figure 1 but with a different starting position on the neck. The first measure of each set shows a different fingering pattern than the second. The strings are numbered 1 (thinnest) to 6 (thickest). The first measure of set (a) has fingerings 1-4-4-1 over strings III-II; set (b) has 4-1-1-4 over strings II-I; set (c) has 1-4-4-1 over strings I-II; set (d) has 4-1-1-4 over strings II-III.

1 DRITTE UND ACHTE LAGE
THIRD AND EIGHTH POSITIONS

Figure 1 shows four sets of musical examples (a, b, c, d) for the third and eighth positions. The first measure of each set shows a different fingering pattern than the second. The strings are numbered 1 (thinnest) to 6 (thickest). The first measure of set (a) has fingerings 1-4-4-1 over strings II-III; set (b) has 4-1-1-4 over strings III-II; set (c) has 1-4-4-1 over strings IV-III; set (d) has 4-1-1-4 over strings III-IV.

2

Figure 2 shows four sets of musical examples (a, b, c, d) for the third and eighth positions. The patterns are identical to Figure 1 but with a different starting position on the neck. The first measure of each set shows a different fingering pattern than the second. The strings are numbered 1 (thinnest) to 6 (thickest). The first measure of set (a) has fingerings 1-4-4-1 over strings III-II; set (b) has 4-1-1-4 over strings II-I; set (c) has 1-4-4-1 over strings I-II; set (d) has 4-1-1-4 over strings II-III.

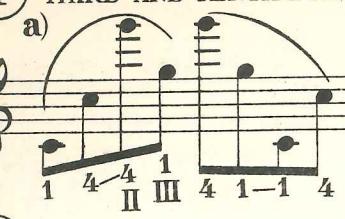
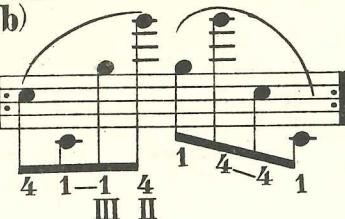
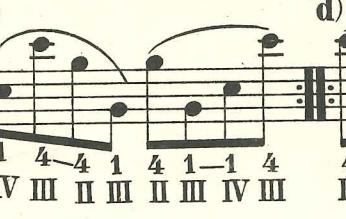
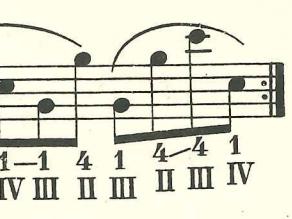
1 DRITTE UND NEUNTE LAGE
THIRD AND NINTH POSITIONS

Figure 1 shows four sets of musical examples (a, b, c, d) for the third and ninth positions. The first measure of each set shows a different fingering pattern than the second. The strings are numbered 1 (thinnest) to 6 (thickest). The first measure of set (a) has fingerings 1-4-4-1 over strings II-III; set (b) has 4-1-1-4 over strings III-II; set (c) has 1-4-4-1 over strings IV-III; set (d) has 4-1-1-4 over strings III-IV.

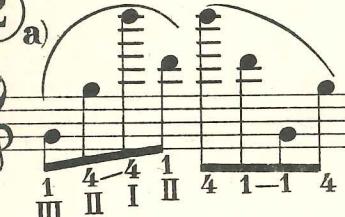
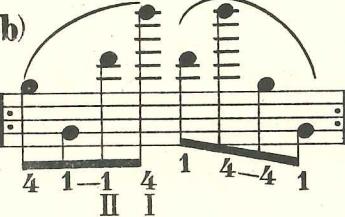
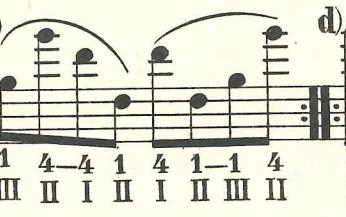
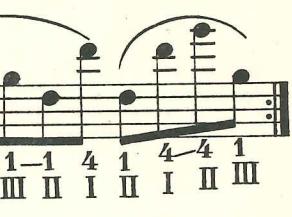
2

Figure 2 shows four sets of musical examples (a, b, c, d) for the third and ninth positions. The patterns are identical to Figure 1 but with a different starting position on the neck. The first measure of each set shows a different fingering pattern than the second. The strings are numbered 1 (thinnest) to 6 (thickest). The first measure of set (a) has fingerings 1-4-4-1 over strings III-II; set (b) has 4-1-1-4 over strings II-I; set (c) has 1-4-4-1 over strings I-II; set (d) has 4-1-1-4 over strings II-III.

① Dritte und zehnte Lage
Third and Tenth Positions

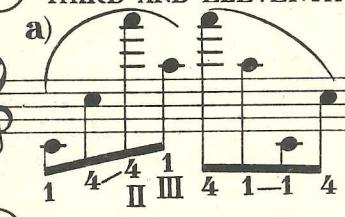
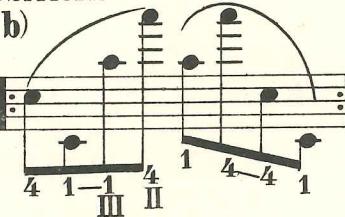
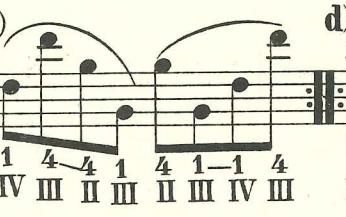
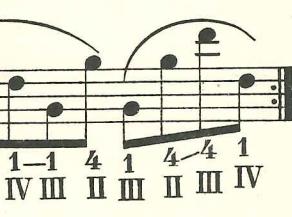
a)  b)  c)  d) 

②

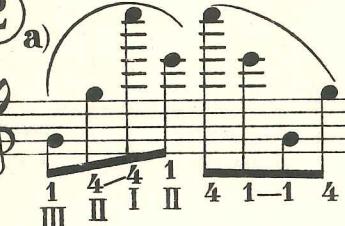
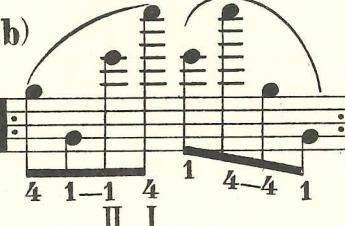
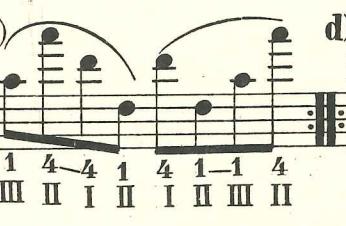
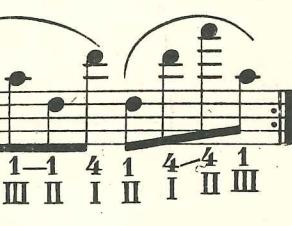
a)  b)  c)  d) 

①

Dritte und elfte Lage
Third and Eleventh Positions

a)  b)  c)  d) 

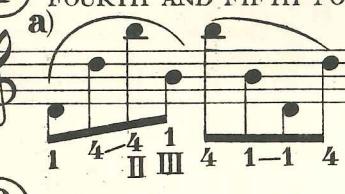
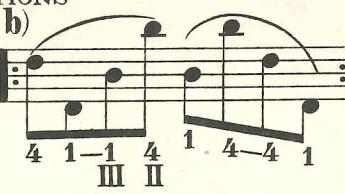
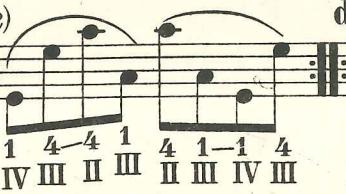
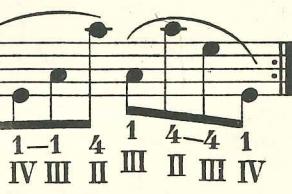
②

a)  b)  c)  d) 

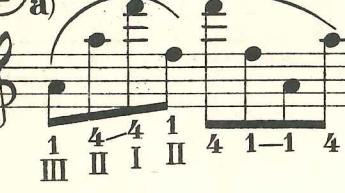
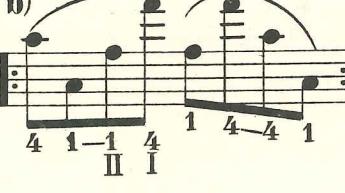
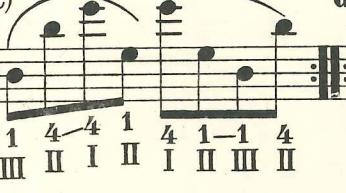
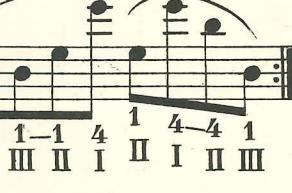
D AUSGANGSPUNKT: VIERTE LAGE.

D STARTING POINT: FOURTH POSITION

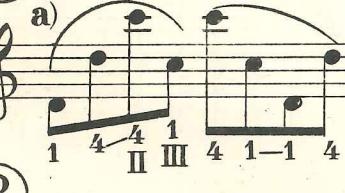
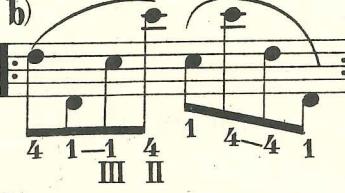
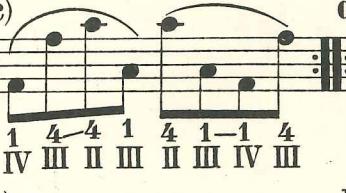
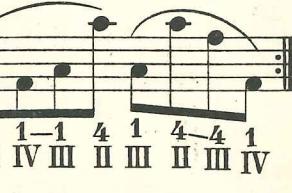
① Vierte und fünfte Lage
Fourth and Fifth Positions

a)  b)  c)  d) 

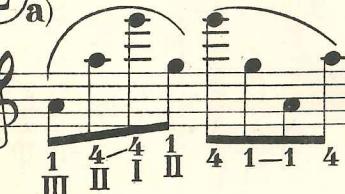
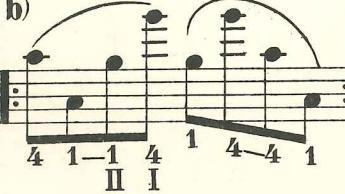
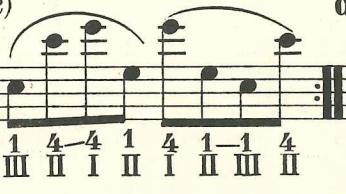
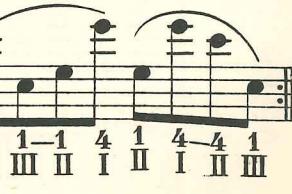
②

a)  b)  c)  d) 

① Vierte und sechste Lage
Fourth and Sixth Positions

a)  b)  c)  d) 

②

a)  b)  c)  d) 

1 VIERTE UND SIEBENTE LAGE
FOURTH AND SEVENTH POSITIONS

1 (a) 1 4 4 1 II III 4 1-1 4 (b) 4 1-1 4 1 4-4 1 (c) 1 4 4 1 IV III II III 4 1-1 4 (d) 4 1-1 4 1 4-4 1 IV III IV III II III IV
 2 (a) 1 4 4 1 III II 1 4 1-1 4 (b) 4 1-1 4 1 4-4 1 (c) 1 4 4 1 III II I II 1 4 1-1 4 (d) 4 1-1 4 1 4-4 1 I II I III

1 VIERTE UND ACHTE LAGE
FOURTH AND EIGHTH POSITIONS

1 (a) 1 4 4 1 II III 4 1-1 4 (b) 4 1-1 4 1 4-4 1 (c) 1 4 4 1 IV III II III 4 1-1 4 (d) 4 1-1 4 1 4-4 1 IV III IV III II III IV
 2 (a) 1 4 4 1 III II I II 4 1-1 4 (b) 4 1-1 4 1 4-4 1 (c) 1 4 4 1 III II I II 1 4 1-1 4 (d) 4 1-1 4 1 4-4 1 I II I III

1 VIERTE UND NEUNE LAGE
FOURTH AND NINTH POSITIONS

1 (a) 1 4 4 1 II III 4 1-1 4 (b) 4 1-1 4 1 4-4 1 (c) 1 4 4 1 IV III II III 4 1-1 4 (d) 4 1-1 4 1 4-4 1 IV III IV III II III IV
 2 (a) 1 4 4 1 III II I II 4 1-1 4 (b) 4 1-1 4 1 4-4 1 (c) 1 4 4 1 III II I II 1 4 1-1 4 (d) 4 1-1 4 1 4-4 1 I II I III

1 VIERTE UND ZEHNTE LAGE
FOURTH AND TENTH POSITIONS

1 (a) 1 4 4 1 II III 4 1-1 4 (b) 4 1-1 4 1 4-4 1 (c) 1 4 4 1 IV III II III 4 1-1 4 (d) 4 1-1 4 1 4-4 1 IV III IV III II III IV
 2 (a) 1 4 4 1 III II I II 4 1-1 4 (b) 4 1-1 4 1 4-4 1 (c) 1 4 4 1 III II I II 1 4 1-1 4 (d) 4 1-1 4 1 4-4 1 I II I III

1 VIERTE UND ELFTE LAGE
FOURTH AND ELEVENTH POSITIONS

Diagram showing four fretboard patterns (a, b, c, d) for the fourth and eleventh positions. Each pattern includes a treble clef, a six-string guitar neck, and a numbered finger placement below it. Pattern (a) starts at the 1st fret. Patterns (b), (c), and (d) start at the 4th fret. Fingers 1, 2, 3, and 4 are used.

a) 1 4 4 1 II III 4 1-1 4
b) 4 1-1 4 1 IV III II III 4
c) 1 4-4 1 IV III II III 4 1-1 4
d) 4 1-1 4 1 III IV III II III 4 1-4 4 1

2 a) 1 4 4 1 II 4 1-1 4
b) 4 1-1 4 1 1 4-4 1
c) 1 4-4 1 II I 4 1-1 4
d) 4 1-1 4 1 II III II I 1 4-4 1

E AUSGANGSPUNKT: FÜNFTE LAGE

1 FÜNFTE UND SECHSTE LAGE
FIFTH AND SIXTH POSITIONS

Diagram showing four fretboard patterns (a, b, c, d) for the fifth and sixth positions. Each pattern includes a treble clef, a six-string guitar neck, and a numbered finger placement below it. Pattern (a) starts at the 1st fret. Patterns (b), (c), and (d) start at the 4th fret. Fingers 1, 2, 3, and 4 are used.

a) 1 4-4 1 IV III II III 4 1-1 4
b) 4 1-1 4 1 III II 1 4-4 1
c) 1 4-4 1 IV III II III 4 1-1 4
d) 4 1-1 4 1 III IV III II III 4 1-4 4 1

2 a) 1 4 4 1 II 4 1-1 4
b) 4 1-1 4 1 II I 1 4-4 1
c) 1 4-4 1 II I 4 1-1 4
d) 4 1-1 4 1 II III II I 1 4-4 1

E STARTING POINT: FIFTH POSITION

1 FÜNFTE UND SIEBENTE LAGE
FIFTH AND SEVENTH POSITIONS

Diagram showing four fretboard patterns (a, b, c, d) for the fifth and seventh positions. Each pattern includes a treble clef, a six-string guitar neck, and a numbered finger placement below it. Pattern (a) starts at the 1st fret. Patterns (b), (c), and (d) start at the 4th fret. Fingers 1, 2, 3, and 4 are used.

a) 1 4-4 1 IV III II III 4 1-1 4
b) 4 1-1 4 1 III II 1 4-4 1
c) 1 4-4 1 IV III II III 4 1-1 4
d) 4 1-1 4 1 III IV III II III 4 1-4 4 1

2 a) 1 4 4 1 II 4 1-1 4
b) 4 1-1 4 1 II I 1 4-4 1
c) 1 4-4 1 II I 4 1-1 4
d) 4 1-1 4 1 II III II I 1 4-4 1

1 FÜNFTE UND ACHTE LAGE
FIFTH AND EIGHTH POSITIONS

Diagram showing four fretboard patterns (a, b, c, d) for the fifth and eighth positions. Each pattern includes a treble clef, a six-string guitar neck, and a numbered finger placement below it. Pattern (a) starts at the 1st fret. Patterns (b), (c), and (d) start at the 4th fret. Fingers 1, 2, 3, and 4 are used.

a) 1 4-4 1 IV III II III 4 1-1 4
b) 4 1-1 4 1 III II 1 4-4 1
c) 1 4-4 1 IV III II III 4 1-1 4
d) 4 1-1 4 1 III IV III II III 4 1-4 4 1

2 a) 1 4 4 1 II 4 1-1 4
b) 4 1-1 4 1 II I 1 4-4 1
c) 1 4-4 1 II I 4 1-1 4
d) 4 1-1 4 1 II III II I 1 4-4 1

1 FÜNFTE UND NEUNTE LAGE
FIFTH AND NINTH POSITIONS

Four staves of musical notation for a six-string guitar. Each staff shows a different finger position across the strings. Below each staff are the corresponding fingerings: 1) IV III II III 4; 2) 1 4-4 1; 3) 4 1-1 4; 4) IV III II III 4.

2

Four staves of musical notation for a six-string guitar. Each staff shows a different finger position across the strings. Below each staff are the corresponding fingerings: 1) III II I II 4 1-1 4; 2) 1 4-4 1; 3) 4 1-1 4; 4) II I.

1 FÜNFTE UND ZEHNTE LAGE
FIFTH AND TENTH POSITIONS

Four staves of musical notation for a six-string guitar. Each staff shows a different finger position across the strings. Below each staff are the corresponding fingerings: 1) IV III II III 4; 2) 1 4-4 1; 3) 4 1-1 4; 4) IV III II III IV III.

2

Four staves of musical notation for a six-string guitar. Each staff shows a different finger position across the strings. Below each staff are the corresponding fingerings: 1) III II I II 4 1-1 4; 2) 1 4-4 1; 3) 4 1-1 4; 4) II I II III III.

1 FÜNFTE UND ELFTE LAGE
FIFTH AND ELEVENTH POSITIONS

Four staves of musical notation for a six-string guitar. Each staff shows a different finger position across the strings. Below each staff are the corresponding fingerings: 1) IV III II III 4; 2) 1 4-4 1; 3) 4 1-1 4; 4) IV III II III IV III.

2

Four staves of musical notation for a six-string guitar. Each staff shows a different finger position across the strings. Below each staff are the corresponding fingerings: 1) III II I II 4 1-1 4; 2) 1 4-4 1; 3) 4 1-1 4; 4) II I II III III.

F AUSGANGSPUNKT: SECHSTE LAGE

F STARTING POINT: SIXTH POSITION

1 SECHSTE UND SIEBENTE LAGE
SIXTH AND SEVENTH POSITIONS

Four staves of musical notation for a six-string guitar. Each staff shows a different finger position across the strings. Below each staff are the corresponding fingerings: 1) IV III II III 4; 2) 1 4-4 1; 3) 4 1-1 4; 4) IV III II III IV III.

2

Four staves of musical notation for a six-string guitar. Each staff shows a different finger position across the strings. Below each staff are the corresponding fingerings: 1) III II I II 4 1-1 4; 2) 1 4-4 1; 3) 4 1-1 4; 4) II I II III III.

1 SECHSTE UND ACHTE LAGE
SIXTH AND EIGHTH POSITIONS

a)

b)

c)

d)

2

a)

b)

c)

d)

1 SECHSTE UND NEUNTE LAGE
SIXTH AND NINTH POSITIONS

a)

b)

c)

d)

2

a)

b)

c)

d)

1 SECHSTE UND ZEHNTE LAGE
SIXTH AND TENTH POSITIONS

a)

b)

c)

d)

2

a)

b)

c)

d)

1 SECHSTE UND ELFTE LAGE
SIXTH AND ELEVENTH POSITIONS

a)

b)

c)

d)

2

a)

b)

c)

d)

G AUSGANGSPUNKT: SIEBENTE LAGE

G STARTING POINT: SEVENTH POSITION

**1 SIEBENTE UND ACHTE LAGE
SEVENTH AND EIGHTH POSITIONS**

2

**1 SIEBENTE UND NEUNTE LAGE
SEVENTH AND NINTH POSITIONS**

The image shows four measures of sheet music for guitar, labeled a, b, c, and d. Each measure has a treble clef and a common time signature. The tablature below each measure indicates the fingerings for the strings:

- Measure a: IV 3-4-4 III 1 4 1-1 4
- Measure b: 4 1-1 III 2 1 4-4 1
- Measure c: IV 3-4-4 III 4 1-1 IV 3
- Measure d: III 4-4 II 1 4-4 1

2

Handwritten musical notation for Exercise 2, featuring a treble clef and a time signature of 2/4. The notation consists of four measures, each with a different fingering pattern indicated by numbers below the staff:

- a)** Fingerings: 1, 4, 4, 1, II, I, II, I.
- b)** Fingerings: 4, 1-1, 4, 1, 4, 1-1, 4, 1.
- c)** Fingerings: 1, 4-4, 1, II, III, I, II, III.
- d)** Fingerings: 4, 1-1, 4, 1, 4-4, 1, II, III, I.

1 SIEBENTE UND ZEHNTE LAGE SEVENTH AND TENTH POSITIONS

2

**1 SIEBENTE UND ELFTE LAGE
SEVENTH AND ELEVENTH POSITIONS**

SEVENTH AND ELEVENTH POSITIONS

a)

b)

c)

d)

2

H AUSGANGSPUNKT: ACHTE LAGE

H STARTING POINT: EIGHTH POSITION

**1 ACHTE UND NEUNTE LAGE
EIGHTH AND NINTH POSITIONS**

2

**1 ACHTE UND ZEHNTE LAGE
EIGHTH AND TENTH POSITIONS**

2

**1 ACHTE UND ELFTE LAGE
EIGHTH AND ELEVENTH POSITIONS**

8

I AUSGANGSPUNKT: NEUNTE LAGE

I STARTING POINT: NINTH POSITION

1 NEUNTE UND ZEHNTE LAGE NINTH AND TENTH POSITIONS

2

1 NEUNTE UND ELFTE LAGE
NINTH AND ELEVENTH POSITIONS

Two sets of four exercises (a, b, c, d) for the ninth and eleventh positions. Each set consists of two measures. The first measure shows a downward shift from the tenth position. The second measure shows an upward shift back to the tenth position. Fingerings are indicated below each string.

2

Two sets of four exercises (a, b, c, d) for the tenth and eleventh positions. Similar to section 1, they show shifts between the ninth and eleventh positions.

J AUSGANGSPUNKT: ZEHNTE LAGE

J STARTING POINT: TENTH POSITION

1 ZEHNTE UND ELFTE LAGE
TENTH AND ELEVENTH POSITIONS

Two sets of four exercises (a, b, c, d) for the tenth and eleventh positions. Similar to sections 1 and 2, they show shifts between the tenth and eleventh positions.

2

Two sets of four exercises (a, b, c, d) for the eleventh and twelfth positions. Similar to sections 1 and 2, they show shifts between the eleventh and twelfth positions.

KAPITEL IV

LAGENWÄCHSEL AUF VIER SAITEN

A AUSGANGSPUNKT: ERSTE LAGE

ERSTE UND ZWEITE LAGE
FIRST AND SECOND POSITIONS

Two sets of two exercises (a, b) for the first and second positions. Each set consists of two measures showing a shift from the first position down to the second position.

ERSTE UND VIERTE LAGE
FIRST AND FOURTH POSITIONS

Two sets of two exercises (a, b) for the first and fourth positions. Each set consists of two measures showing a shift from the first position up to the fourth position.

ERSTE UND SECHSTE LAGE
FIRST AND SIXTH POSITIONS

Two sets of two exercises (a, b) for the first and sixth positions. Each set consists of two measures showing a shift from the first position up to the sixth position.

SHIFTING EXERCISES ON FOUR STRINGS

A STARTING POINT: FIRST POSITION

ERSTE UND DRITTE LAGE
FIRST AND THIRD POSITIONS

Two sets of two exercises (a, b) for the first and third positions. Each set consists of two measures showing a shift from the first position up to the third position.

ERSTE UND FÜNFTEN LAGE
FIRST AND FIFTH POSITIONS

Two sets of two exercises (a, b) for the first and fifth positions. Each set consists of two measures showing a shift from the first position up to the fifth position.

ERSTE UND SIEBENTE LAGE
FIRST AND SEVENTH POSITIONS

Two sets of two exercises (a, b) for the first and seventh positions. Each set consists of two measures showing a shift from the first position up to the seventh position.

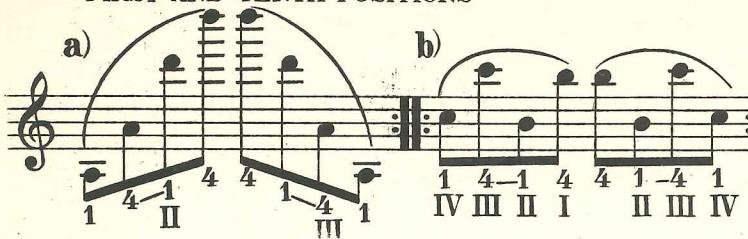
ERSTE UND ACHTE LAGE
FIRST AND EIGHTH POSITIONS

Two sets of two exercises (a, b) for the first and eighth positions. Each set consists of two measures showing a shift from the first position up to the eighth position.

ERSTE UND NEUNTE LAGE
FIRST AND NINTH POSITIONS

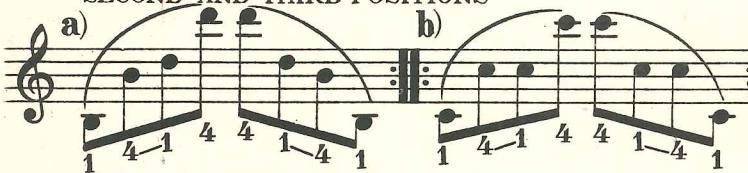
Two sets of two exercises (a, b) for the first and ninth positions. Each set consists of two measures showing a shift from the first position up to the ninth position.

ERSTE UND ZEHNTE LAGE
FIRST AND TENTH POSITIONS

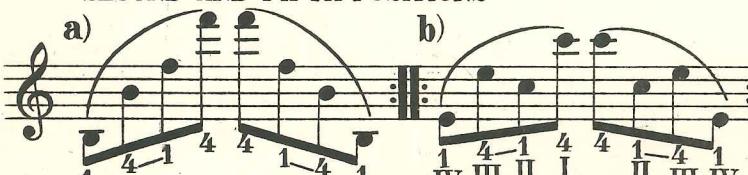


B AUSGANGSPUNKT: ZWEITE LAGE

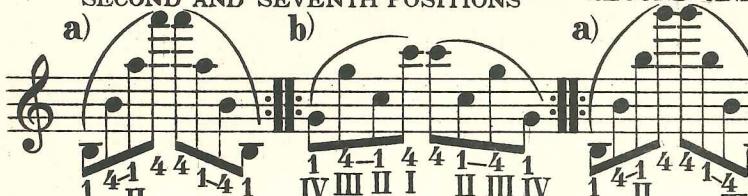
ZWEITE UND DRITTE LAGE
SECOND AND THIRD POSITIONS



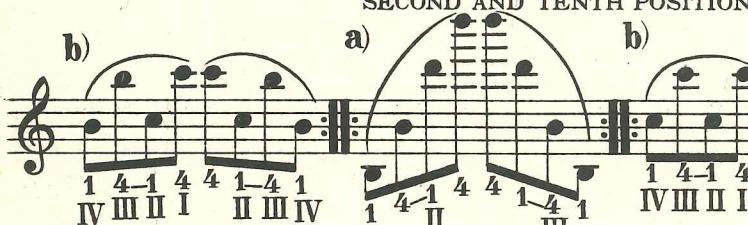
ZWEITE UND FÜNFTE LAGE
SECOND AND FIFTH POSITIONS



ZWEITE UND SIEBENTE LAGE
SECOND AND SEVENTH POSITIONS



ZWEITE UND ZEHNTE LAGE
SECOND AND TENTH POSITIONS

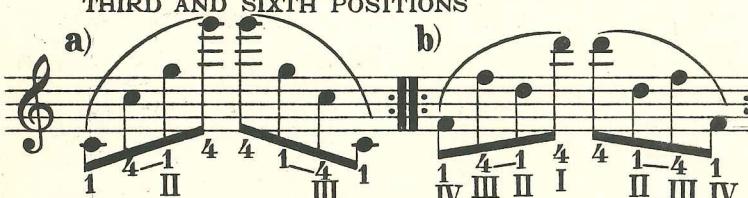


C AUSGANGSPUNKT: DRITTE LAGE

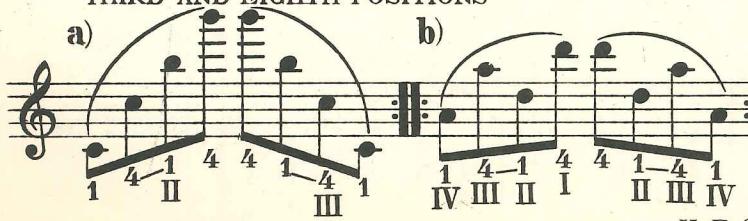
DRITTE UND VIERTE LAGE
THIRD AND FOURTH POSITIONS



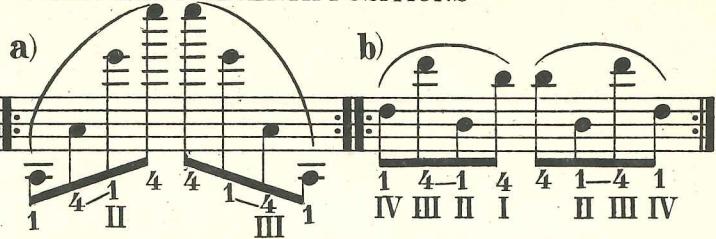
DRITTE UND SECHSTE LAGE
THIRD AND SIXTH POSITIONS



DRITTE UND ACHTE LAGE
THIRD AND EIGHTH POSITIONS

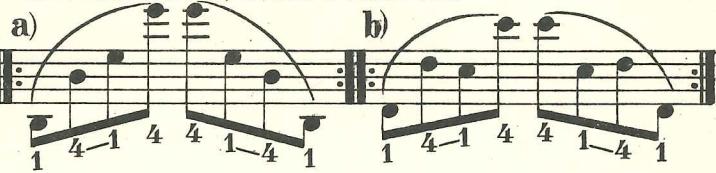


ERSTE UND ELFTE LAGE
FIRST AND ELEVENTH POSITIONS



B STARTING POINT: SECOND POSITION

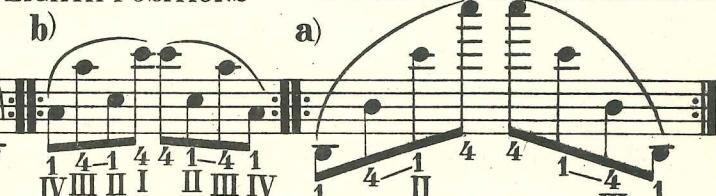
ZWEITE UND VIERTE LAGE
SECOND AND FOURTH POSITIONS



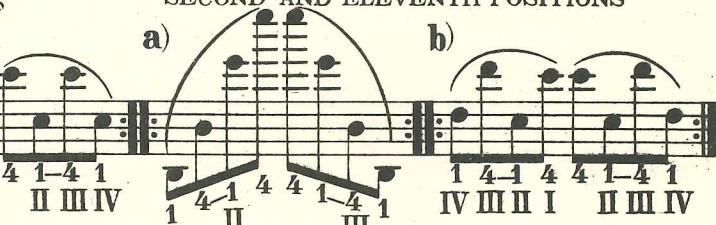
ZWEITE UND SECHSTE LAGE
SECOND AND SIXTH POSITIONS



ZWEITE UND NEUNTE LAGE
SECOND AND NINTH POSITIONS



ZWEITE UND ZEHNTE LAGE
SECOND AND TENTH POSITIONS



C STARTING POINT: THIRD POSITION

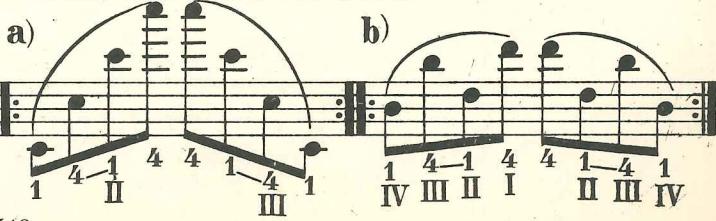
DRITTE UND FÜNFTE LAGE
THIRD AND FIFTH POSITIONS



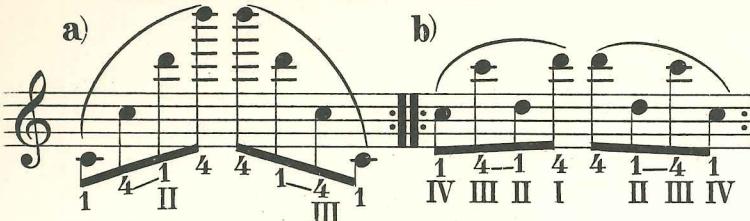
DRITTE UND SIEBENTE LAGE
THIRD AND SEVENTH POSITIONS



DRITTE UND NEUNTE LAGE
THIRD AND NINTH POSITIONS



DRITTE UND ZEHNTE LAGE
THIRD AND TENTH POSITIONS

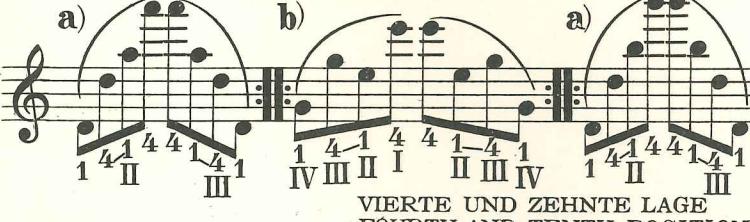


D AUSGANGSPUNKT: VIERTE LAGE

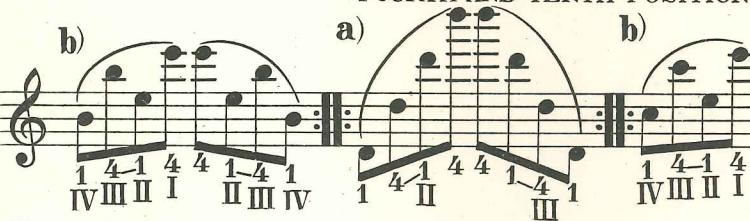
VIERTE UND FUNSTE LAGE
FOURTH AND FIFTH POSITIONS



VIERTE UND SIEBENTE LAGE
FOURTH AND SEVENTH POSITIONS



VIERTE UND ZEHNTE LAGE
FOURTH AND TENTH POSITIONS

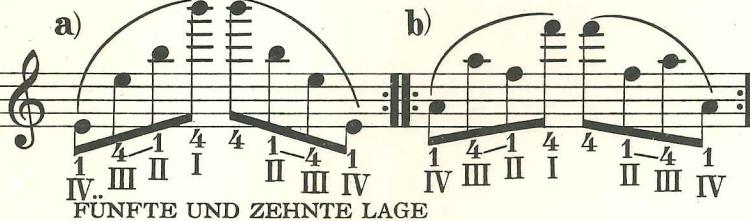


E AUSGANGSPUNKT: FÜNFTE LAGE

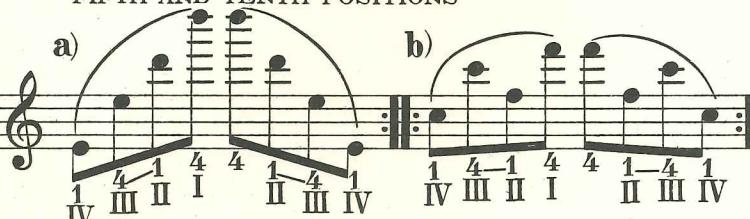
FÜNFTE UND SEXE LAGE
FIFTH AND SIXTH POSITIONS



FÜNFTE UND ACHTE LAGE
FIFTH AND EIGHTH POSITIONS

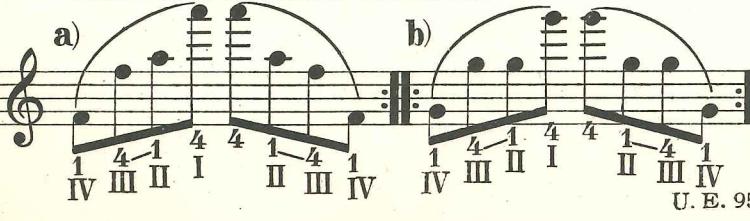


FÜNFTE UND ZEHNTE LAGE
FIFTH AND TENTH POSITIONS

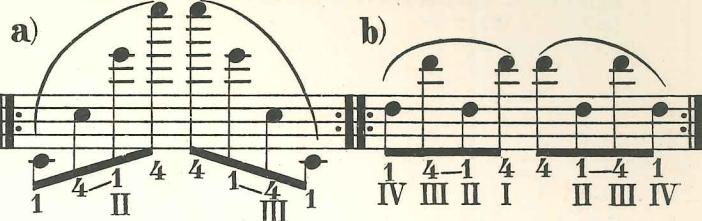


F AUSGANGSPUNKT: SECHSTE LAGE

SECHSTE UND SIEBENTE LAGE
SIXTH AND SEVENTH POSITIONS



DRITTE UND ELFTE LAGE
THIRD AND ELEVENTH POSITIONS



D STARTING POINT: FOURTH POSITION

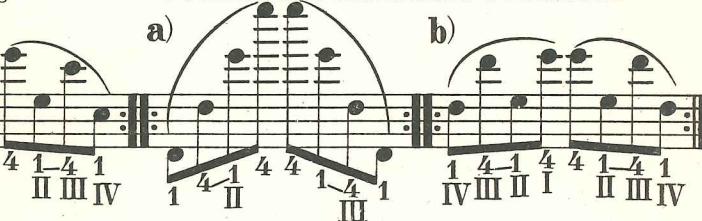
VIERTE UND SECHSTE LAGE
FOURTH AND SIXTH POSITIONS



VIERTE UND ACHTE LAGE
FOURTH AND EIGHTH POSITIONS

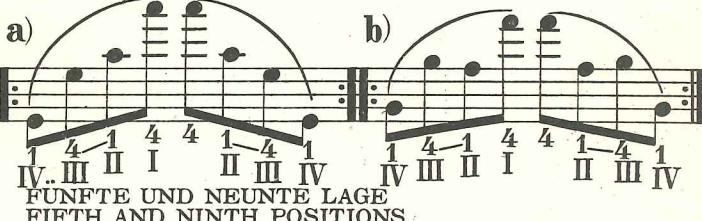


VIERTE UND NEUNTE LAGE
FOURTH AND NINTH POSITIONS

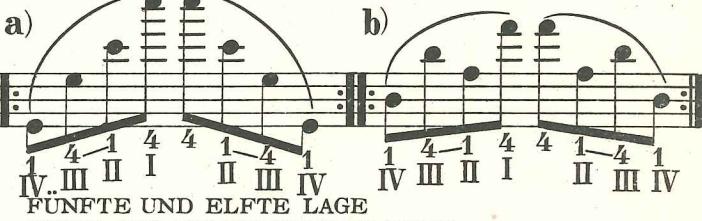


E STARTING POINT: FIFTH POSITION

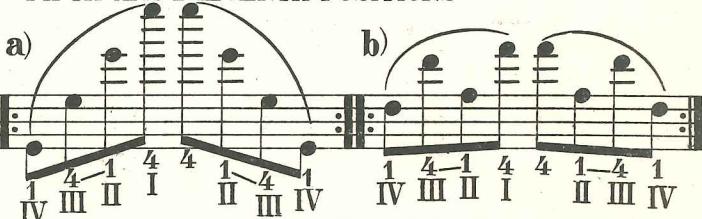
FÜNFTE UND SIEBENTE LAGE
FIFTH AND SEVENTH POSITIONS



FÜNFTE UND NEUNTE LAGE
FIFTH AND NINTH POSITIONS

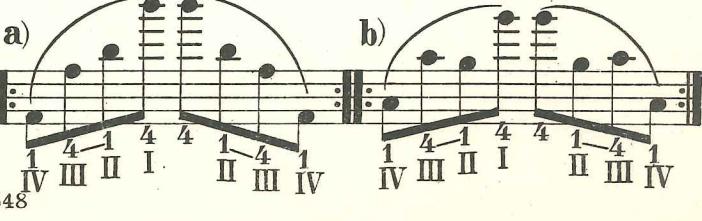


FÜNFTE UND ELFTE LAGE
FIFTH AND ELEVENTH POSITIONS



F STARTING POINT: SIXTH POSITION

SECHSTE UND ACHTE LAGE
SIXTH AND EIGHTH POSITIONS



SECHSTE UND NEUNTE LAGE
SIXTH AND NINTH POSITIONS

Diagram showing two sets of violin fingerings (a) and (b) for the sixth and ninth positions. The neck shows the strings IV, III, II, I. Fingerings are indicated by numbers above the strings: 1, 4, 1, 4, 4; 1, 4, 1, 4, 1; 1, 4, 1, 4, 4; 1, 4, 1, 4, 1.

G AUSGANGSPUNKT: SIEBENTE LAGE

SECHSTE UND ZEHNT LAGE
SIXTH AND TENTH POSITIONS

Diagram showing two sets of violin fingerings (a) and (b) for the sixth and tenth positions. The neck shows the strings IV, III, II, I. Fingerings are indicated by numbers above the strings: 1, 4, 1, 4, 1, 4, 1; 1, 4, 1, 4, 1, 4, 1; 1, 4, 1, 4, 1, 4, 1; 1, 4, 1, 4, 1, 4, 1.

SECHSTE UND ELFTE LAGE
SIXTH AND ELEVENTH POSITIONS

Diagram showing two sets of violin fingerings (a) and (b) for the sixth and eleventh positions. The neck shows the strings IV, III, II, I. Fingerings are indicated by numbers above the strings: 1, 4, 1, 4, 4, 1; 1, 4, 1, 4, 4, 1; 1, 4, 1, 4, 4, 1; 1, 4, 1, 4, 4, 1.

G STARTING POINT: SEVENTH POSITION

SIEBENTE UND ACHTE LAGE
SEVENTH AND EIGHTH POSITIONS

Diagram showing two sets of violin fingerings (a) and (b) for the seventh and eighth positions. The neck shows the strings IV, III, II, I. Fingerings are indicated by numbers above the strings: 1, 4, 1, 4, 4; 1, 4, 1, 4, 1; 1, 4, 1, 4, 4; 1, 4, 1, 4, 1.

SIEBENTE UND NEUNTE LAGE
SEVENTH AND NINTH POSITIONS

Diagram showing two sets of violin fingerings (a) and (b) for the seventh and ninth positions. The neck shows the strings IV, III, II, I. Fingerings are indicated by numbers above the strings: 1, 4, 1, 4, 4; 1, 4, 1, 4, 1; 1, 4, 1, 4, 4; 1, 4, 1, 4, 1.

SIEBENTE UND ZEHNT LAGE
SEVENTH AND TENTH POSITIONS

Diagram showing two sets of violin fingerings (a) and (b) for the seventh and tenth positions. The neck shows the strings IV, III, II, I. Fingerings are indicated by numbers above the strings: 1, 4, 1, 4, 1, 4; 1, 4, 1, 4, 1, 4; 1, 4, 1, 4, 1, 4; 1, 4, 1, 4, 1, 4.

SIEBENTE UND ELFTE LAGE
SEVENTH AND ELEVENTH POSITIONS

Diagram showing two sets of violin fingerings (a) and (b) for the seventh and eleventh positions. The neck shows the strings IV, III, II, I. Fingerings are indicated by numbers above the strings: 1, 4, 1, 4, 4, 1; 1, 4, 1, 4, 4, 1; 1, 4, 1, 4, 4, 1; 1, 4, 1, 4, 4, 1.

H AUSGANGSPUNKT: ACHTE LAGE

H STARTING POINT: EIGHTH POSITION

ACHTE UND NEUNTE LAGE
EIGHTH AND NINTH POSITIONS

Diagram showing two sets of violin fingerings (a) and (b) for the eighth and ninth positions. The neck shows the strings IV, III, II, I. Fingerings are indicated by numbers above the strings: 1, 4, 1, 4, 4; 1, 4, 1, 4, 1; 1, 4, 1, 4, 4; 1, 4, 1, 4, 1.

ACHTE UND ZEHNT LAGE
EIGHTH AND TENTH POSITIONS

Diagram showing two sets of violin fingerings (a) and (b) for the eighth and tenth positions. The neck shows the strings IV, III, II, I. Fingerings are indicated by numbers above the strings: 1, 4, 1, 4, 4; 1, 4, 1, 4, 1; 1, 4, 1, 4, 4; 1, 4, 1, 4, 1.

ACHTE UND ELFTE LAGE
EIGHTH AND ELEVENTH POSITIONS

Diagram showing two sets of violin fingerings (a) and (b) for the eighth and eleventh positions. The neck shows the strings IV, III, II, I. Fingerings are indicated by numbers above the strings: 1, 4, 1, 4, 4, 1; 1, 4, 1, 4, 4, 1; 1, 4, 1, 4, 4, 1; 1, 4, 1, 4, 4, 1.

I AUSGANGSPUNKT: NEUNTE LAGE

I STARTING POINT: NINTH POSITION

NEUNTE UND ZEHNT LAGE
NINTH AND TENTH POSITIONS

Diagram showing two sets of violin fingerings (a) and (b) for the ninth and tenth positions. The neck shows the strings IV, III, II, I. Fingerings are indicated by numbers above the strings: 1, 4, 1, 4, 4; 1, 4, 1, 4, 1; 1, 4, 1, 4, 4; 1, 4, 1, 4, 1.

NEUNTE UND ELFTE LAGE
NINTH AND ELEVENTH POSITIONS

Diagram showing two sets of violin fingerings (a) and (b) for the ninth and eleventh positions. The neck shows the strings IV, III, II, I. Fingerings are indicated by numbers above the strings: 1, 4, 1, 4, 4, 1; 1, 4, 1, 4, 4, 1; 1, 4, 1, 4, 4, 1; 1, 4, 1, 4, 4, 1.

J AUSGANGSPUNKT: ZEHNT LAGE

J STARTING POINT: TENTH POSITION

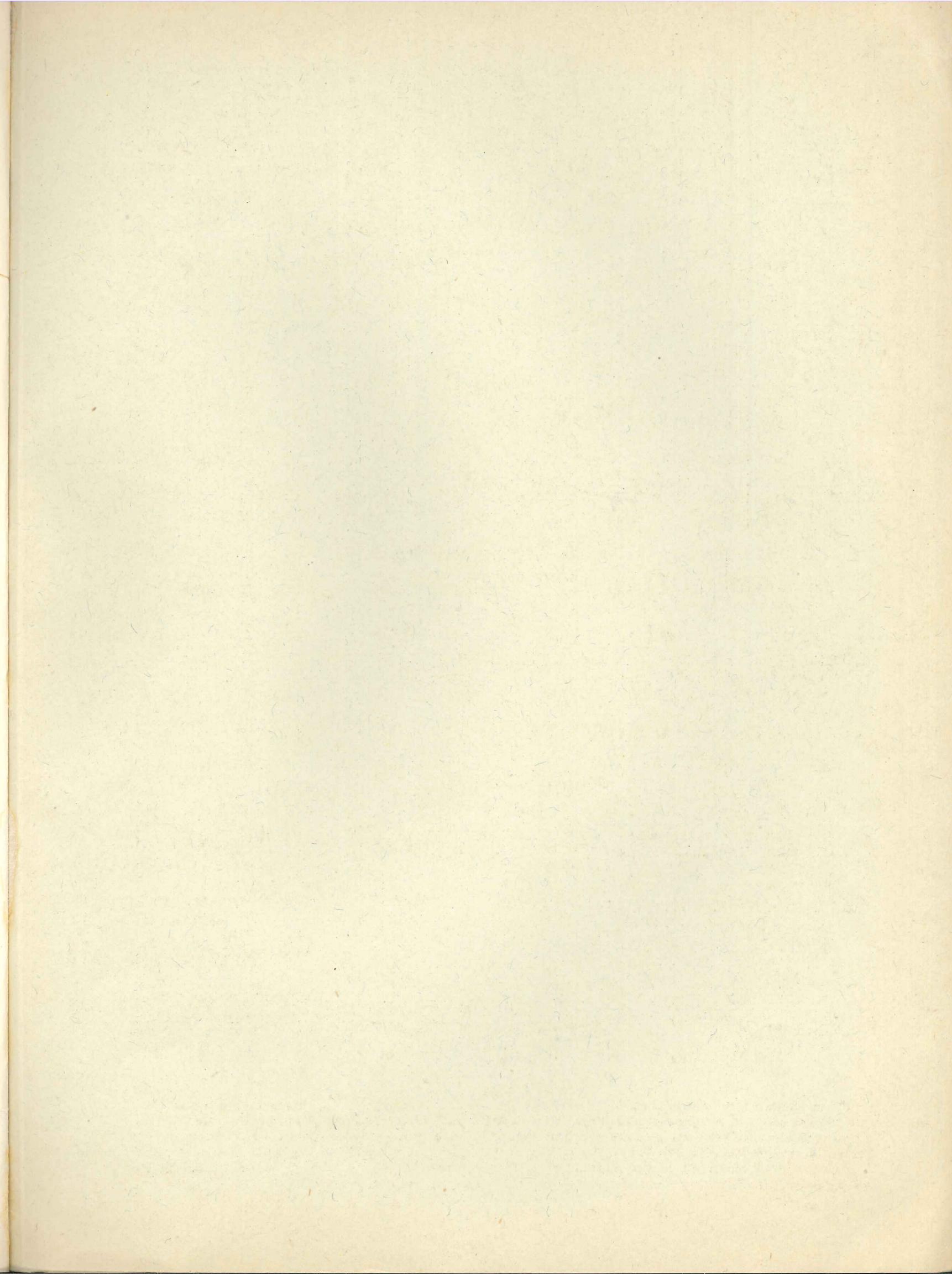
ZEHNT UND ELFTE LAGE
TENTH AND ELEVENTH POSITIONS

Diagram showing two sets of violin fingerings (a) and (b) for the tenth and eleventh positions. The neck shows the strings IV, III, II, I. Fingerings are indicated by numbers above the strings: 1, 4, 1, 4, 4; 1, 4, 1, 4, 1; 1, 4, 1, 4, 4; 1, 4, 1, 4, 1.

Diagram showing two sets of violin fingerings (a) and (b) for the tenth and eleventh positions. The neck shows the strings IV, III, II, I. Fingerings are indicated by numbers above the strings: 1, 4, 1, 4, 4, 1; 1, 4, 1, 4, 4, 1; 1, 4, 1, 4, 4, 1; 1, 4, 1, 4, 4, 1.

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